

Massive Black Hole Seeds of $z \gtrsim 6$ Luminous Quasars in the JWST Era

Galaxy-IGM workshop 2022.08.08

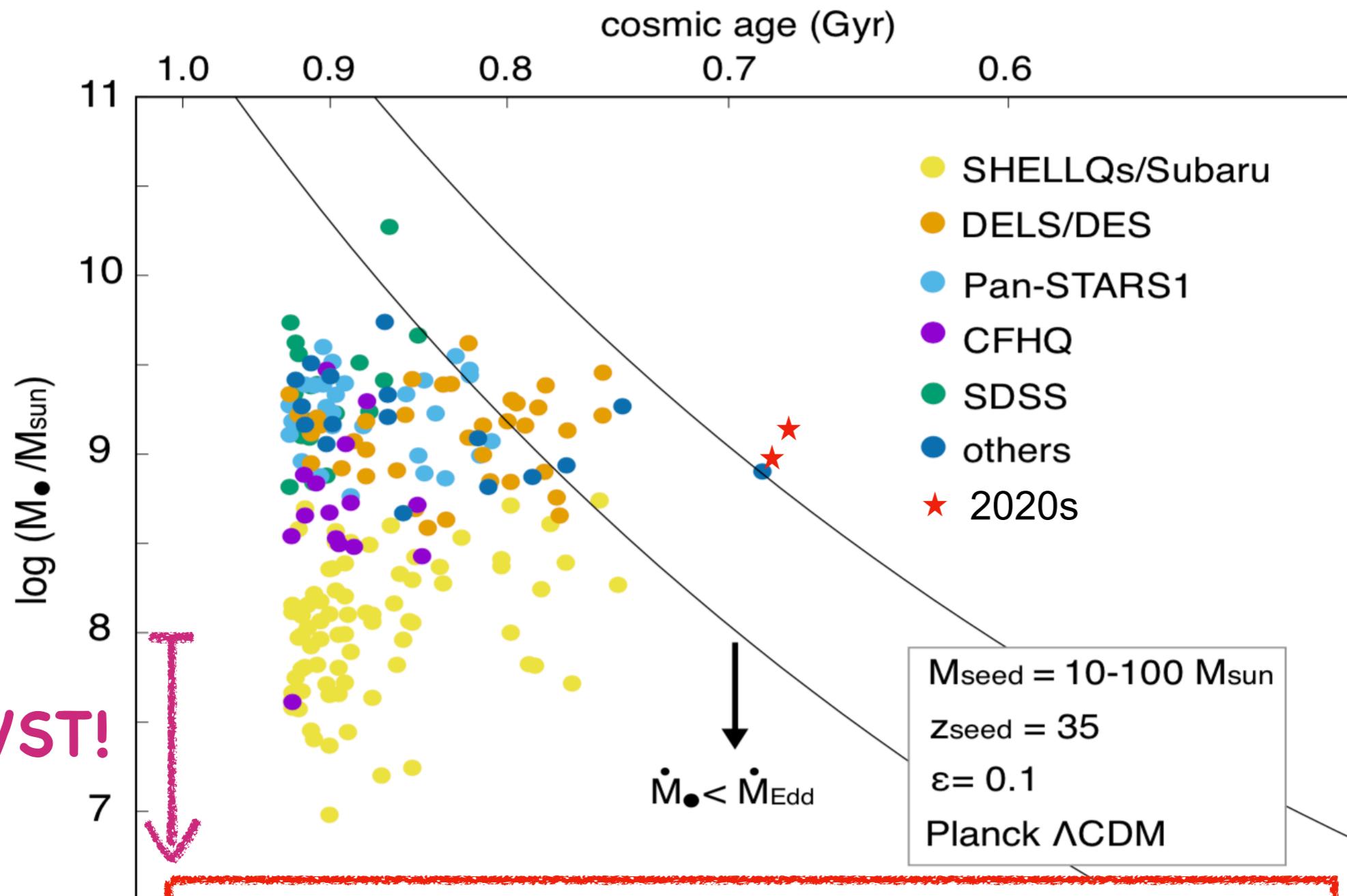
Wenxiu Li

in collaboration with
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Daisuke Toyouchi, Yu Qiu, Haojie Hu



I. Seed BH Formation @ High z .

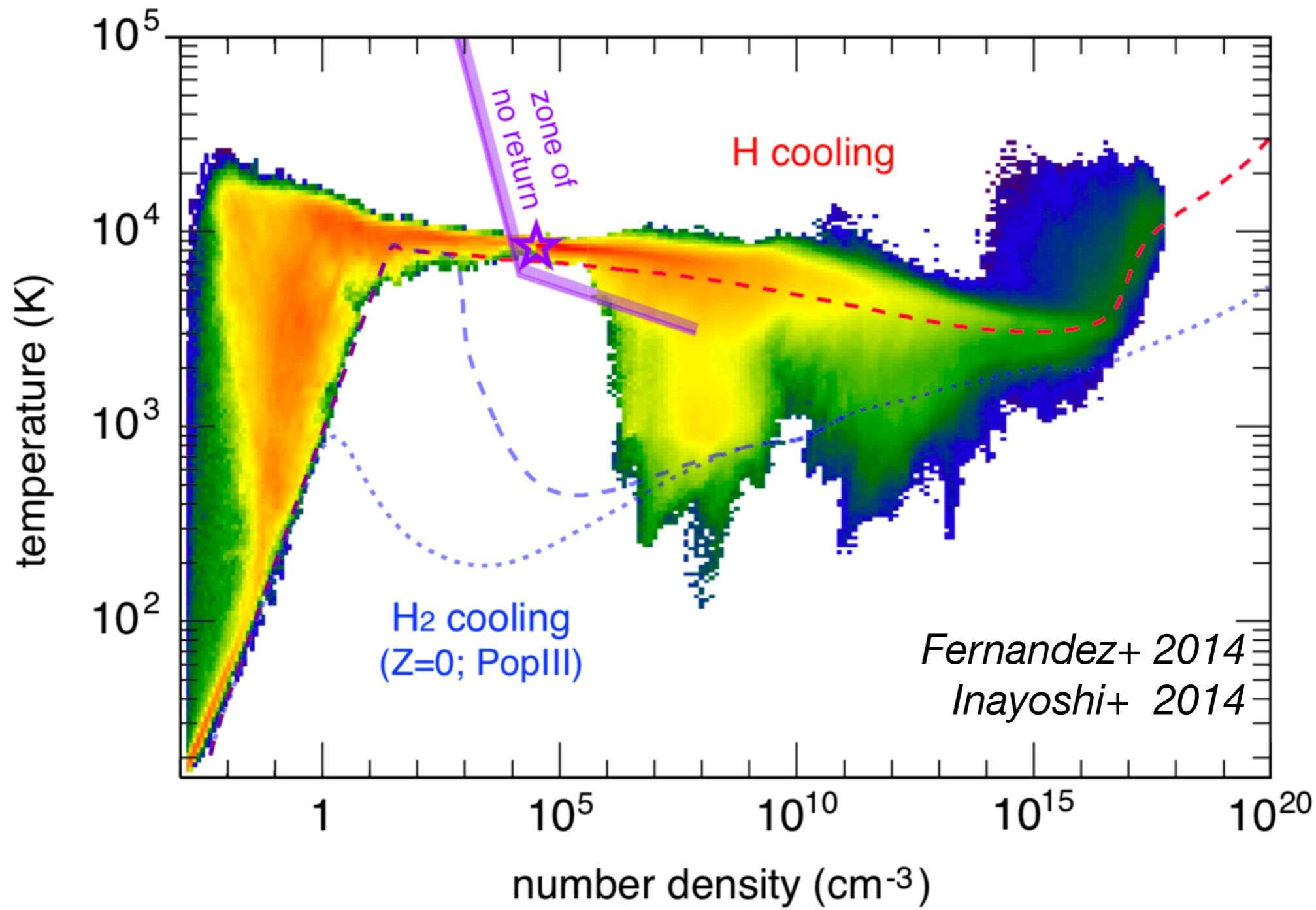
Massive BHs at High z !



Possible solutions:

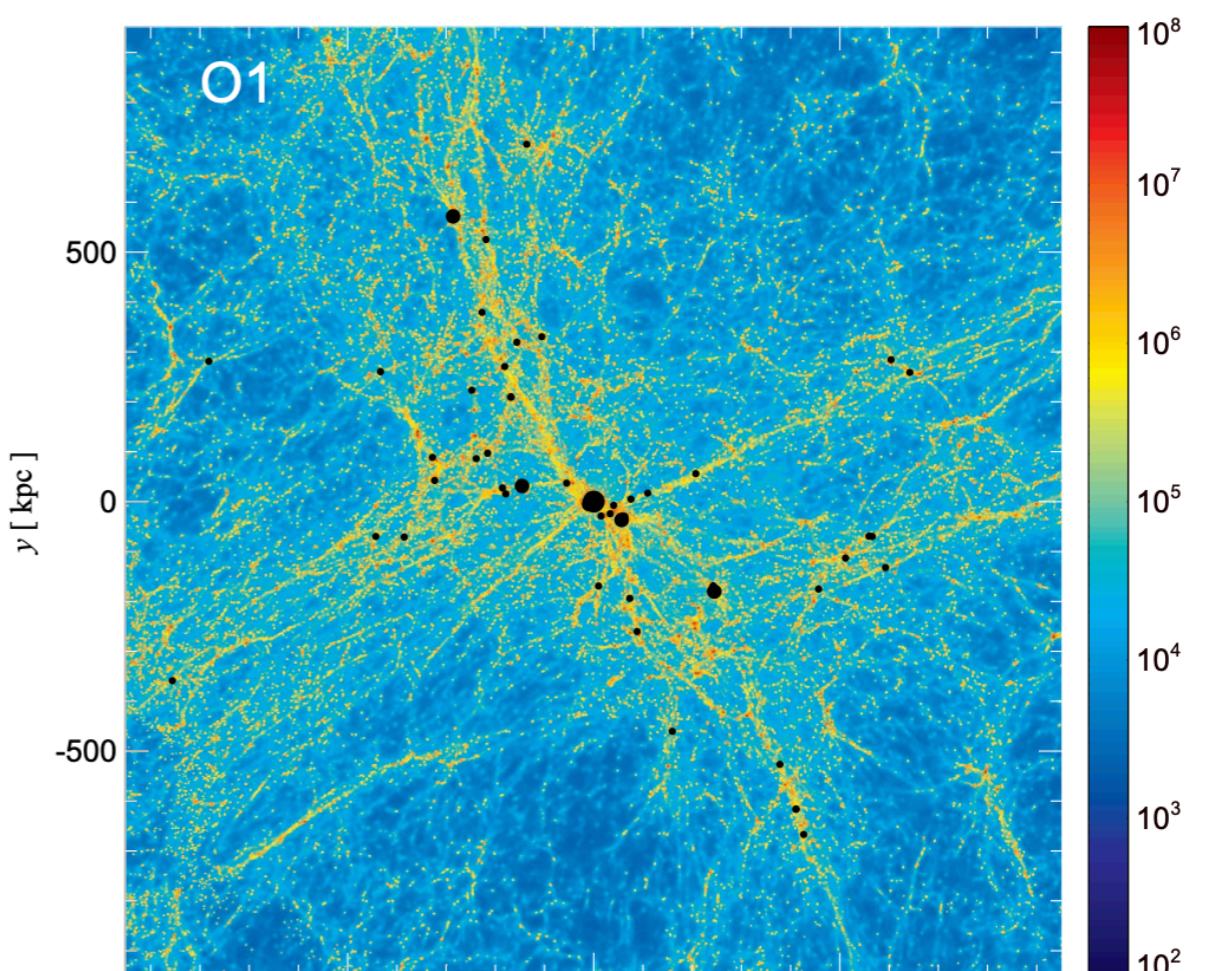
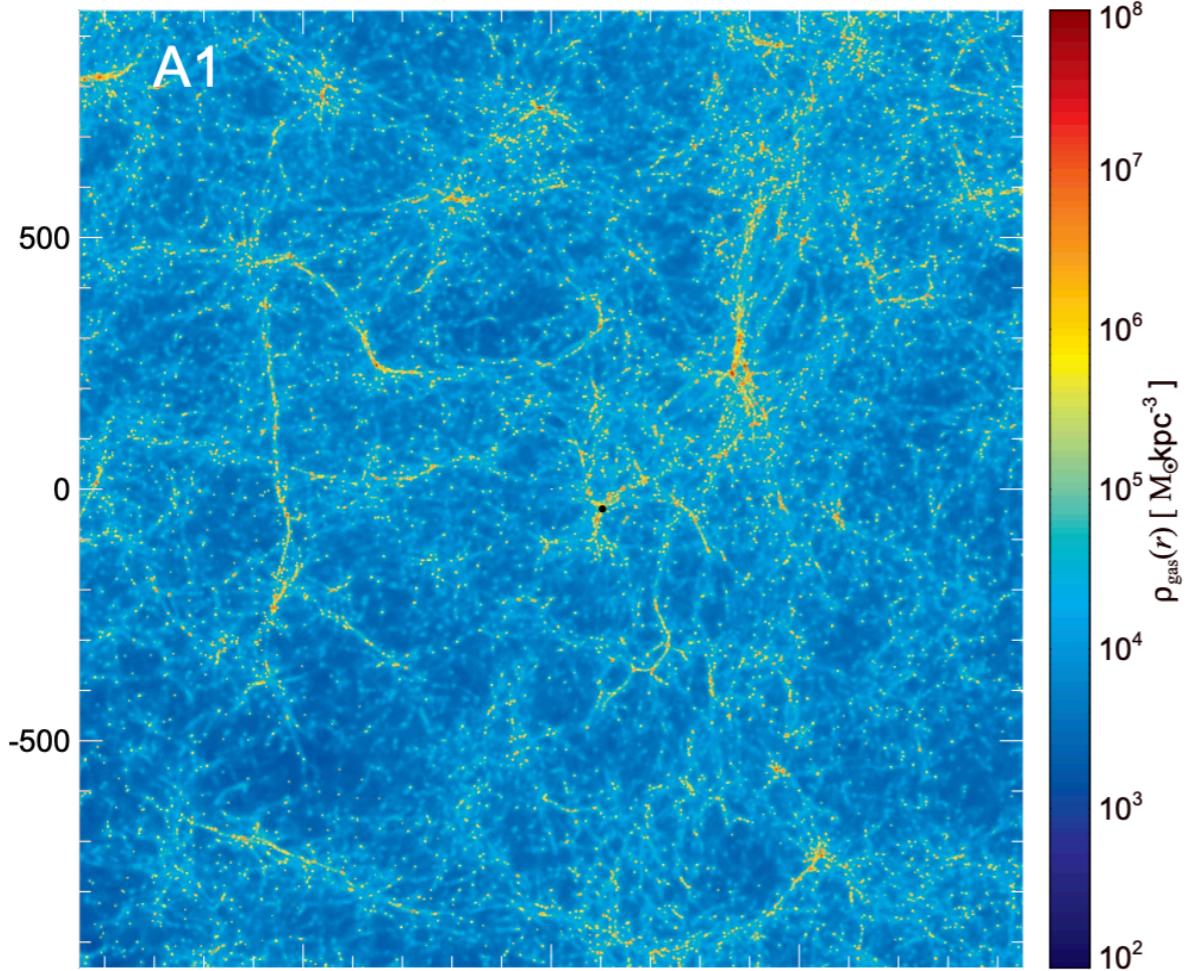
- rapid growth
- massive seeds

H₂ v.s. H Cooling Tracks



High T → high \dot{M} ($\propto \frac{c_s^3}{G}$) → massive BH seeds

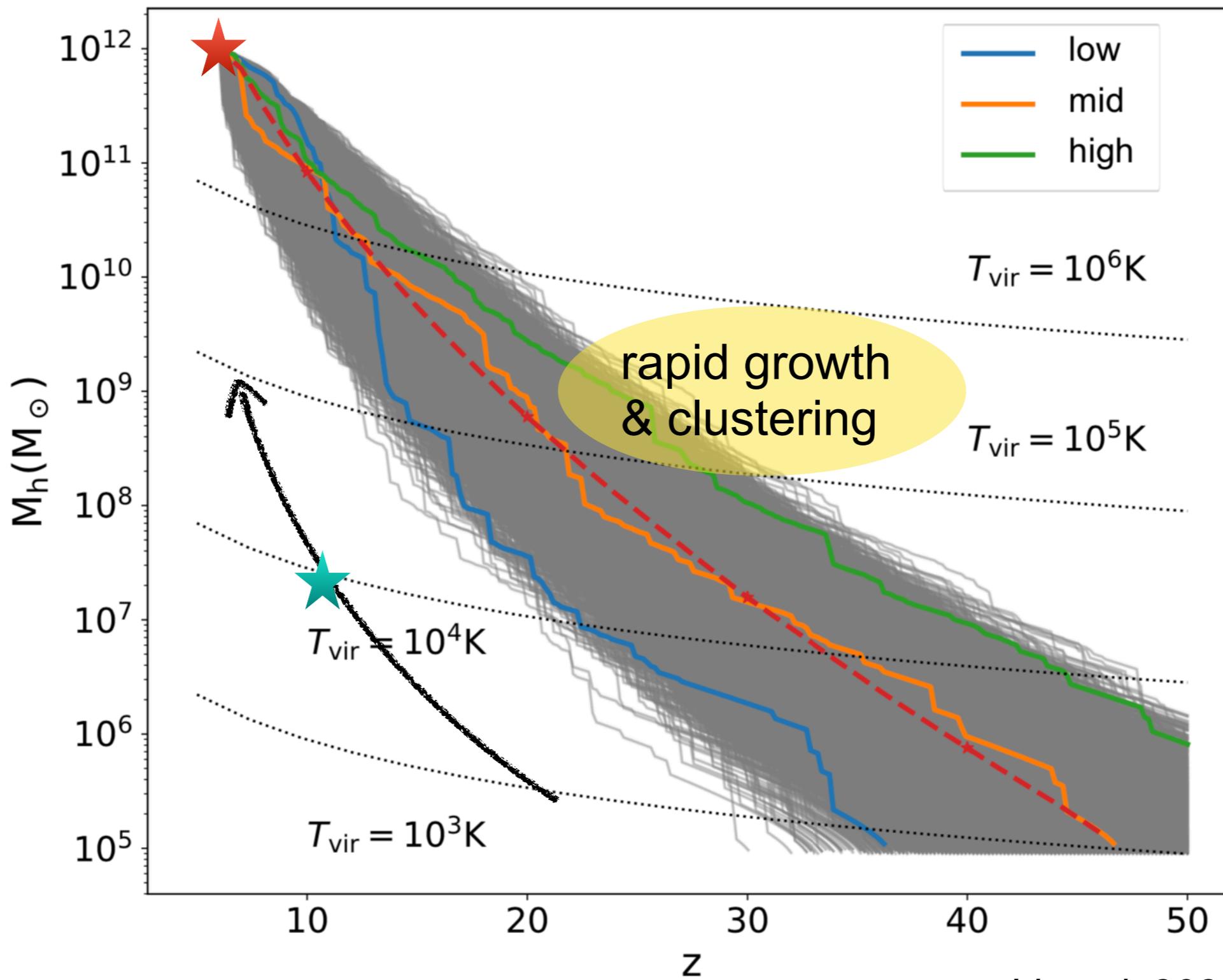
Seed Formation Sites



Costa et al. 2014

SMBHs form in **massive** halos in **overdense** regions

Laboratory: Merger Trees

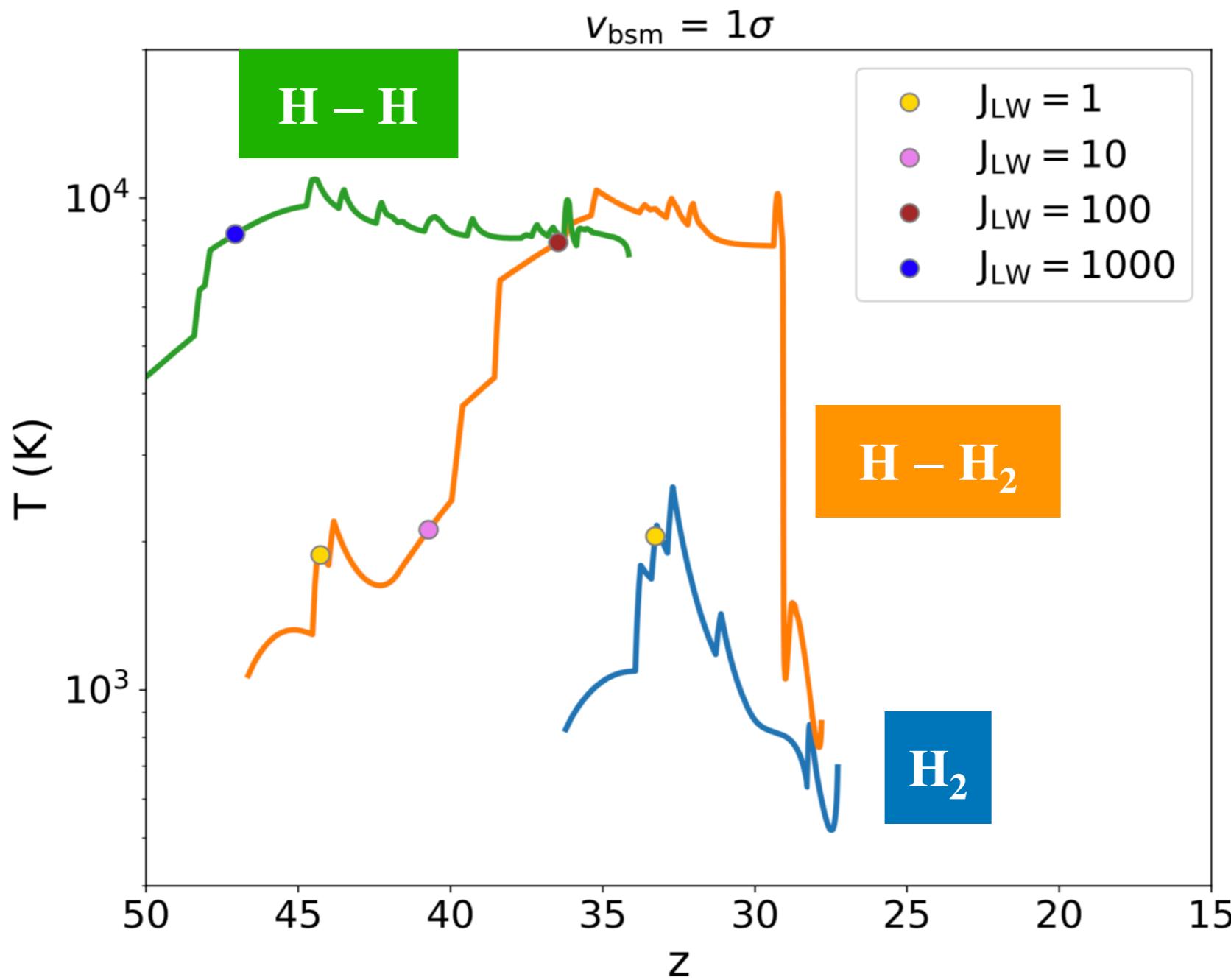


Li et al. 2021

Gas Evolution

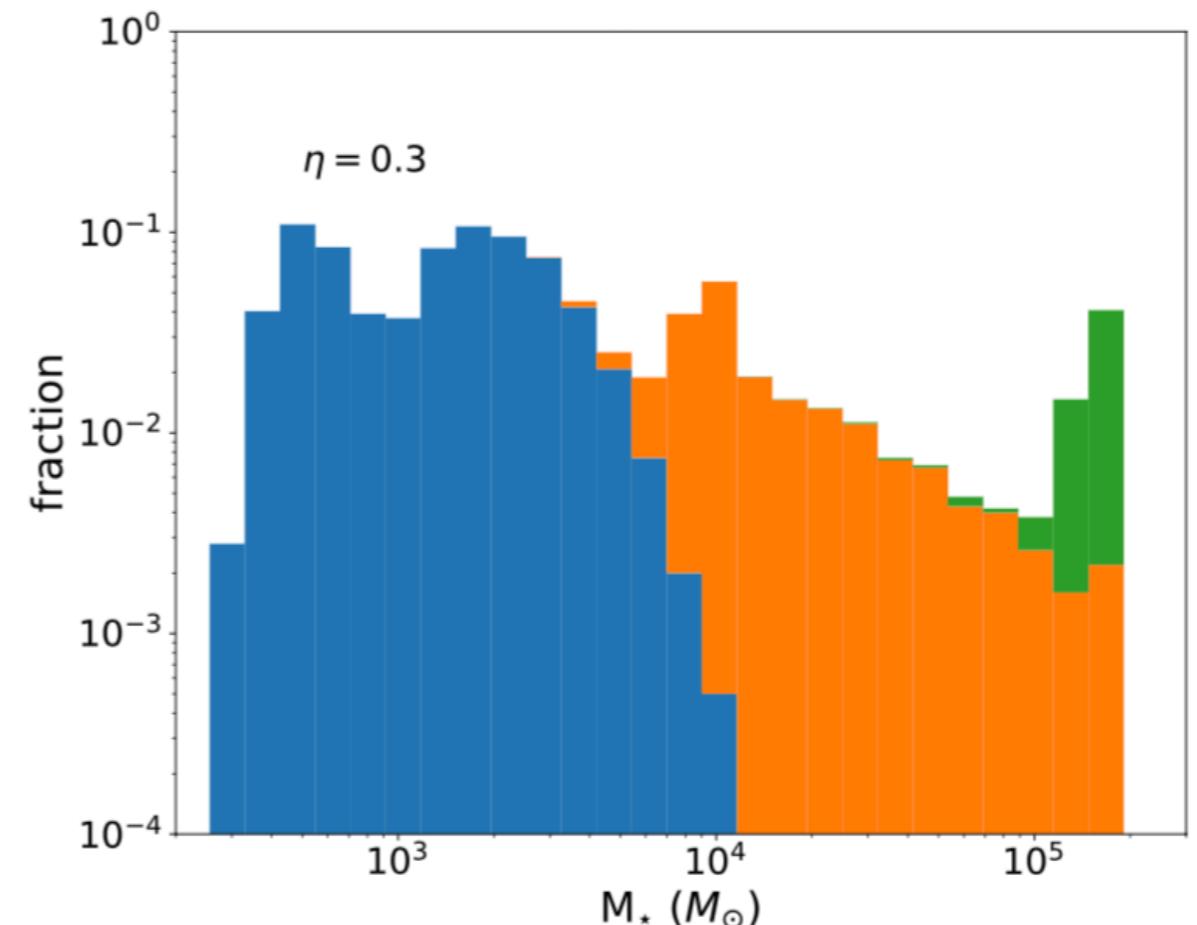
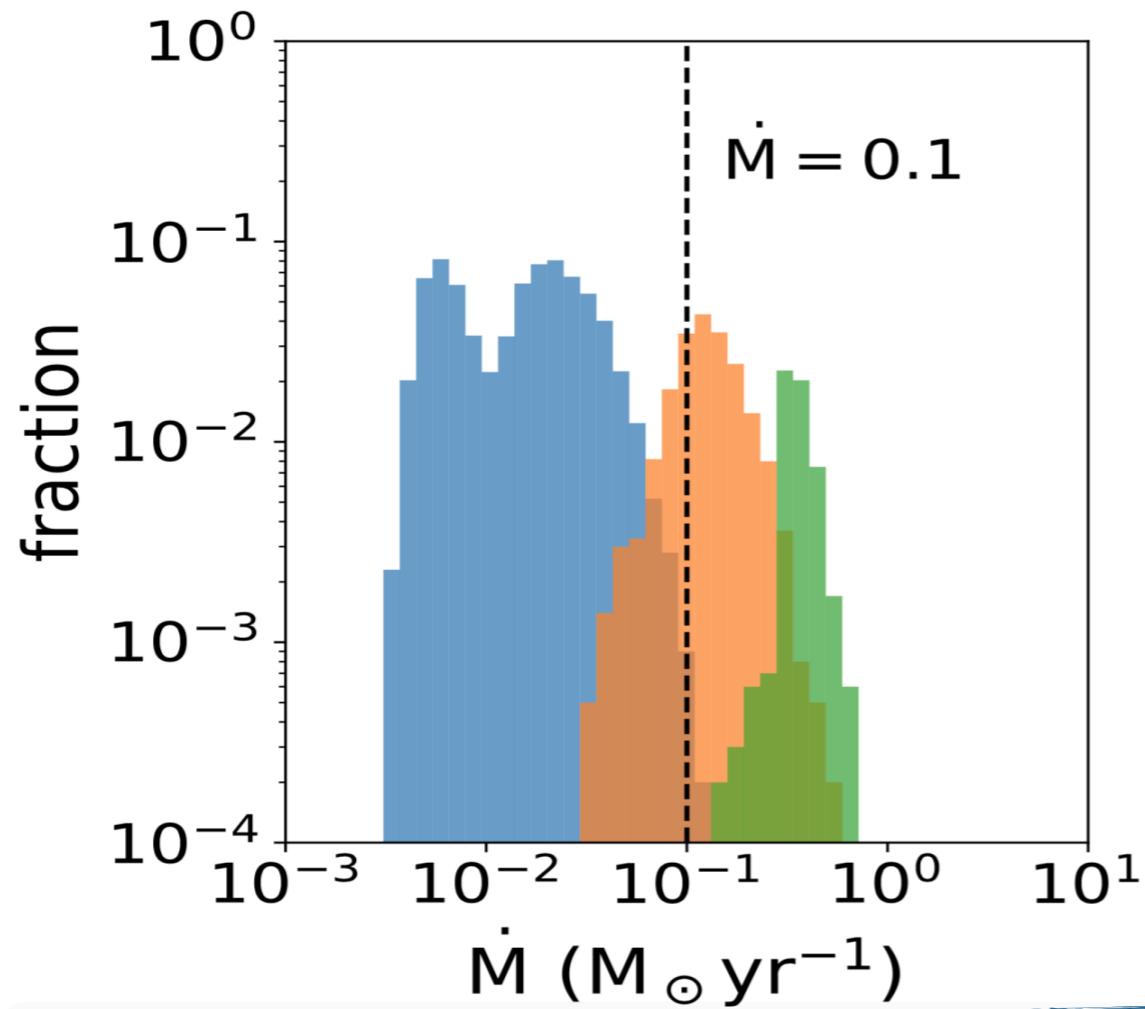
- Density Hydro-static configuration → free-fall
- Thermal radiative cooling;
 merger heating;
 compressional heating;
 reaction heating;
- Chemical time-dependent chemical reactions:
 H, H₂, e⁻, H⁺, H₂⁺, H⁻, He, He⁺, He⁺⁺
 incl. H₂ + γ_{LW} → 2H

Star Formation Types



★ halo rapid growth + clustering → high T (\dot{M}) collapse

\dot{M} & M_\star



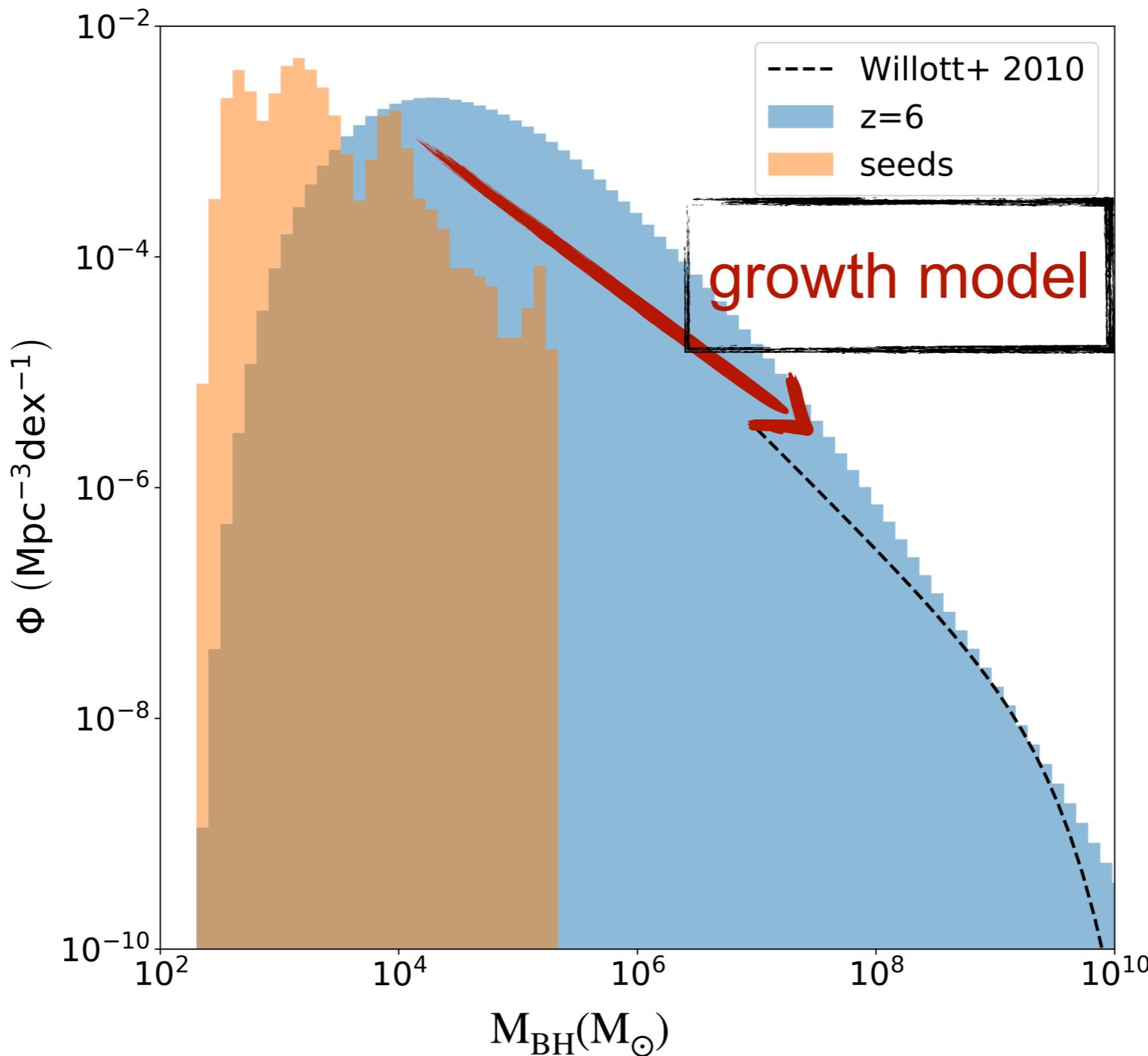
Li et al. 2021

stellar feedback & GR instability model

★ Promising sites for massive seeds with 10^3 - $10^5 M_\odot$!

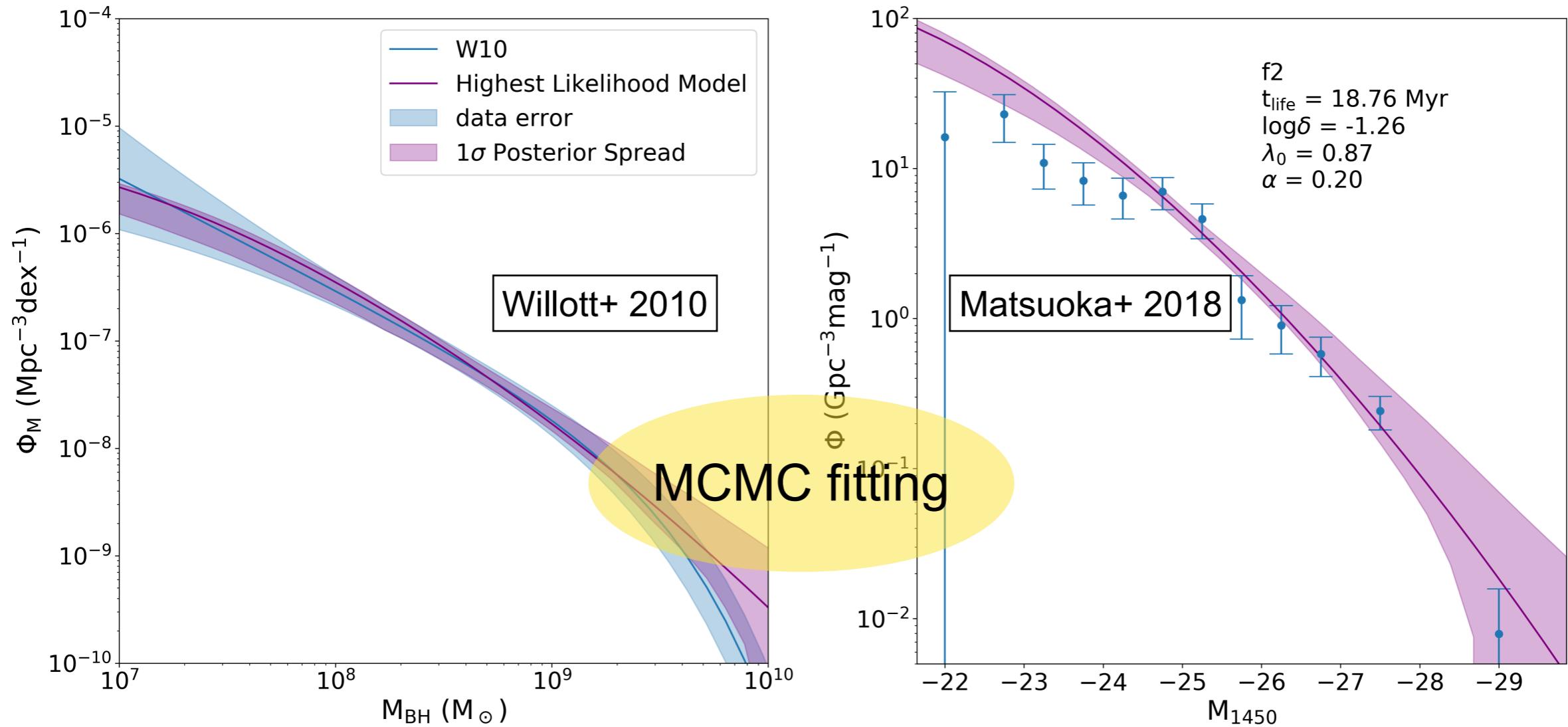
II. BH Mass Function & Quasar Luminosity Function

Seed Growth



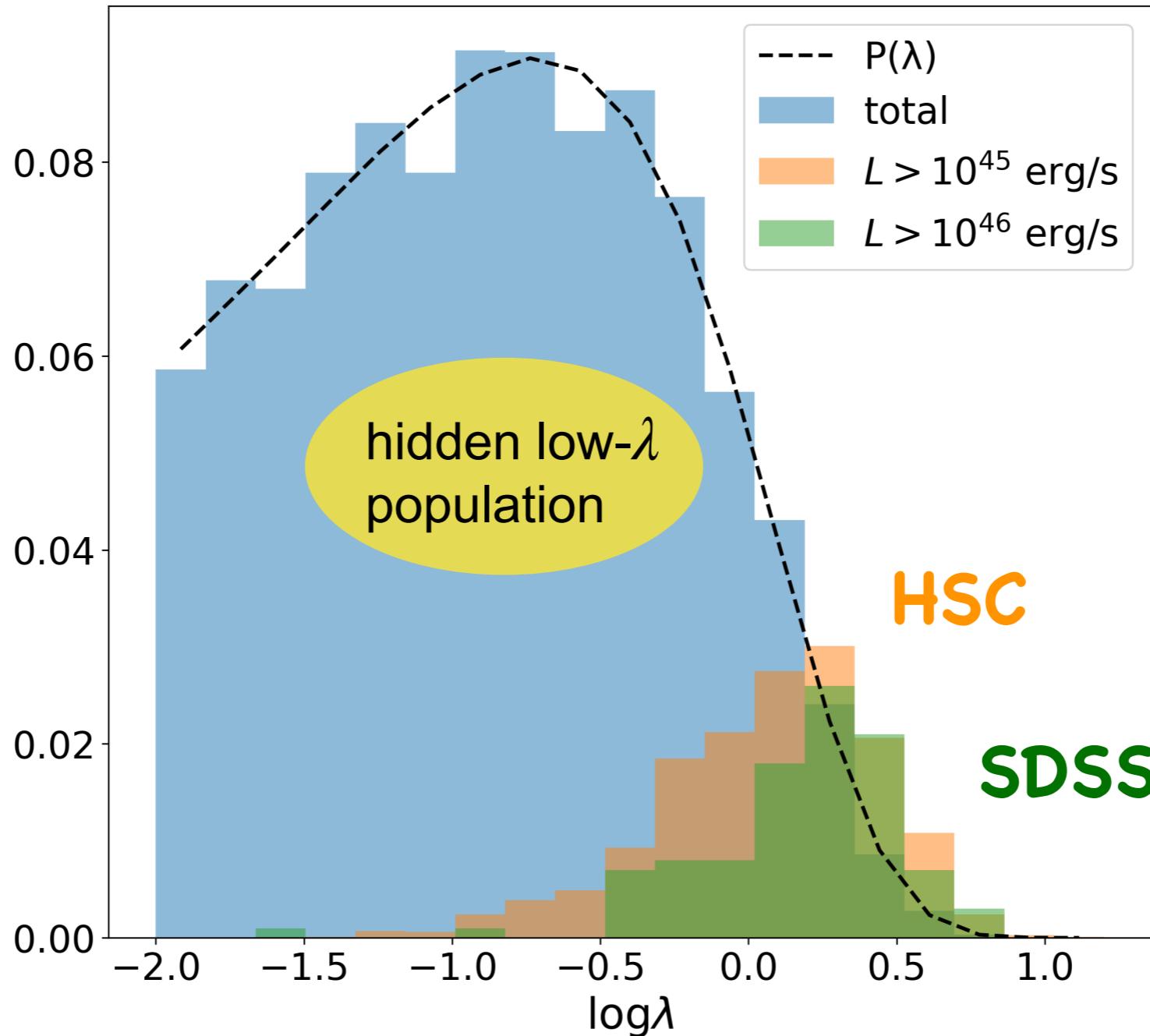
★ Modeling BH growth, e.g. ERDF $P(\lambda)$, τ .

BHMF & QLF



★ Best-fit model reproduces z~6 quasar observations

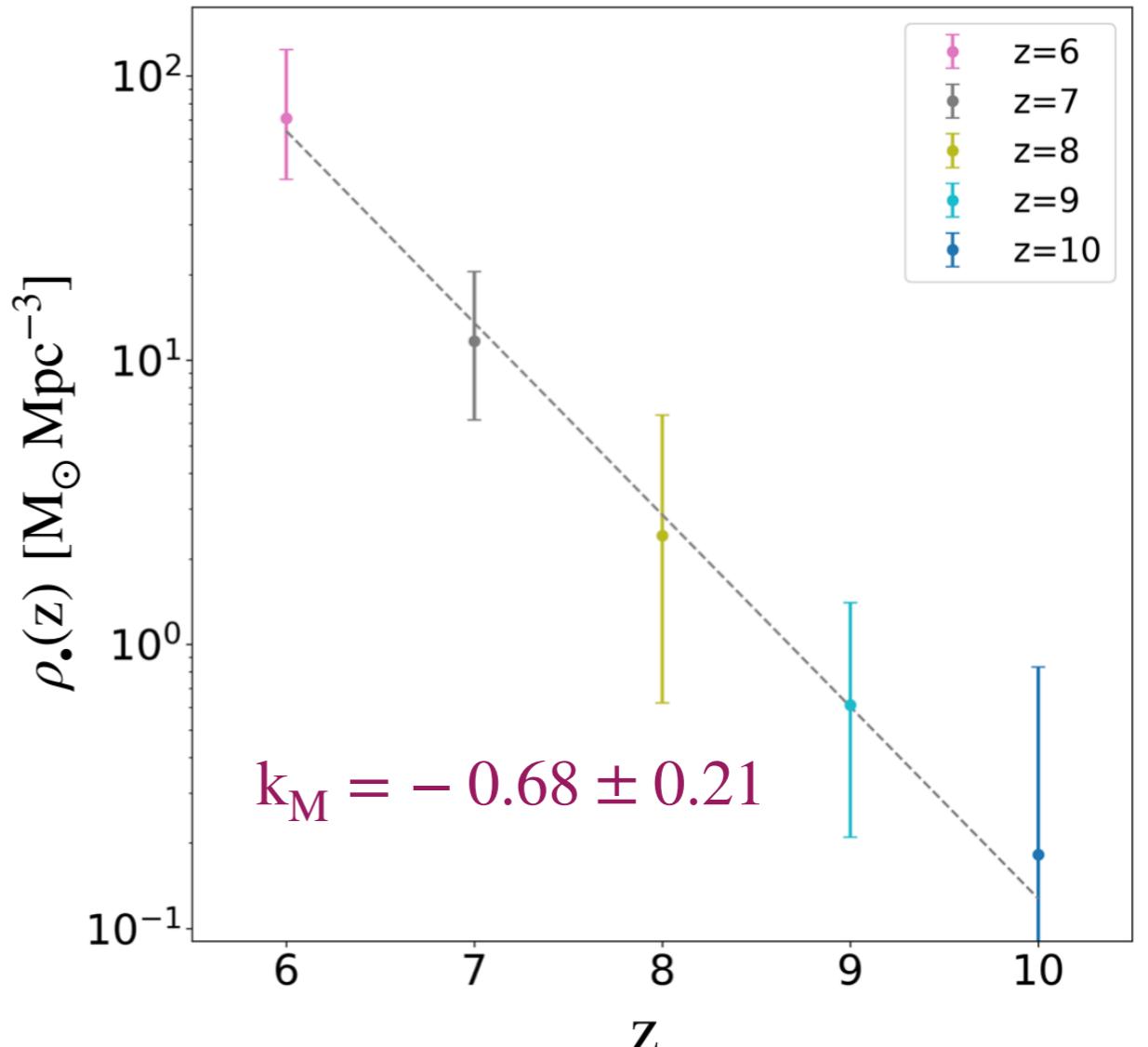
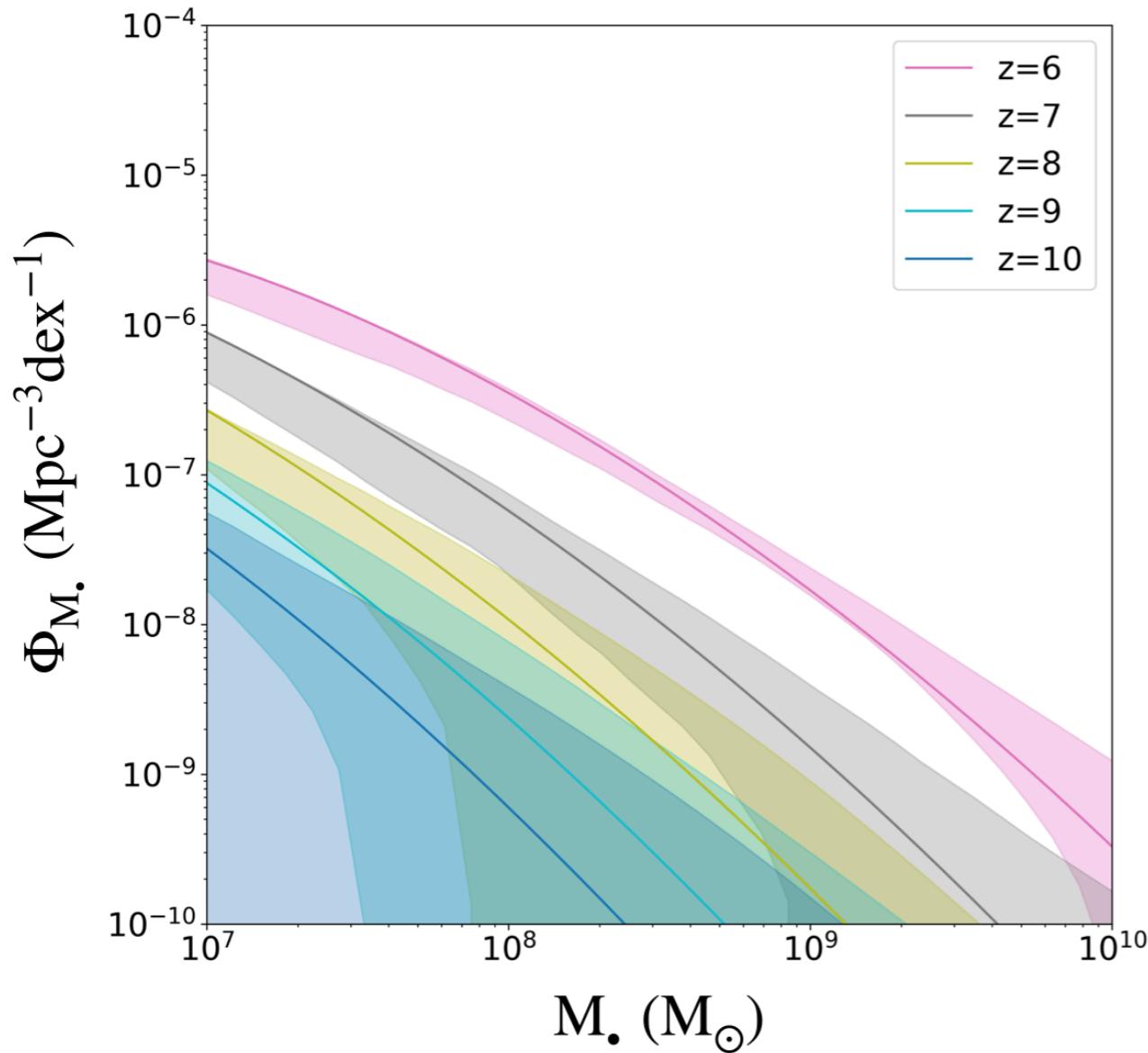
ERDF & Luminosity Cut



★ Faint, low λ quasars to be probed by JWST

BHMF Evolution

Li et. al. in prep

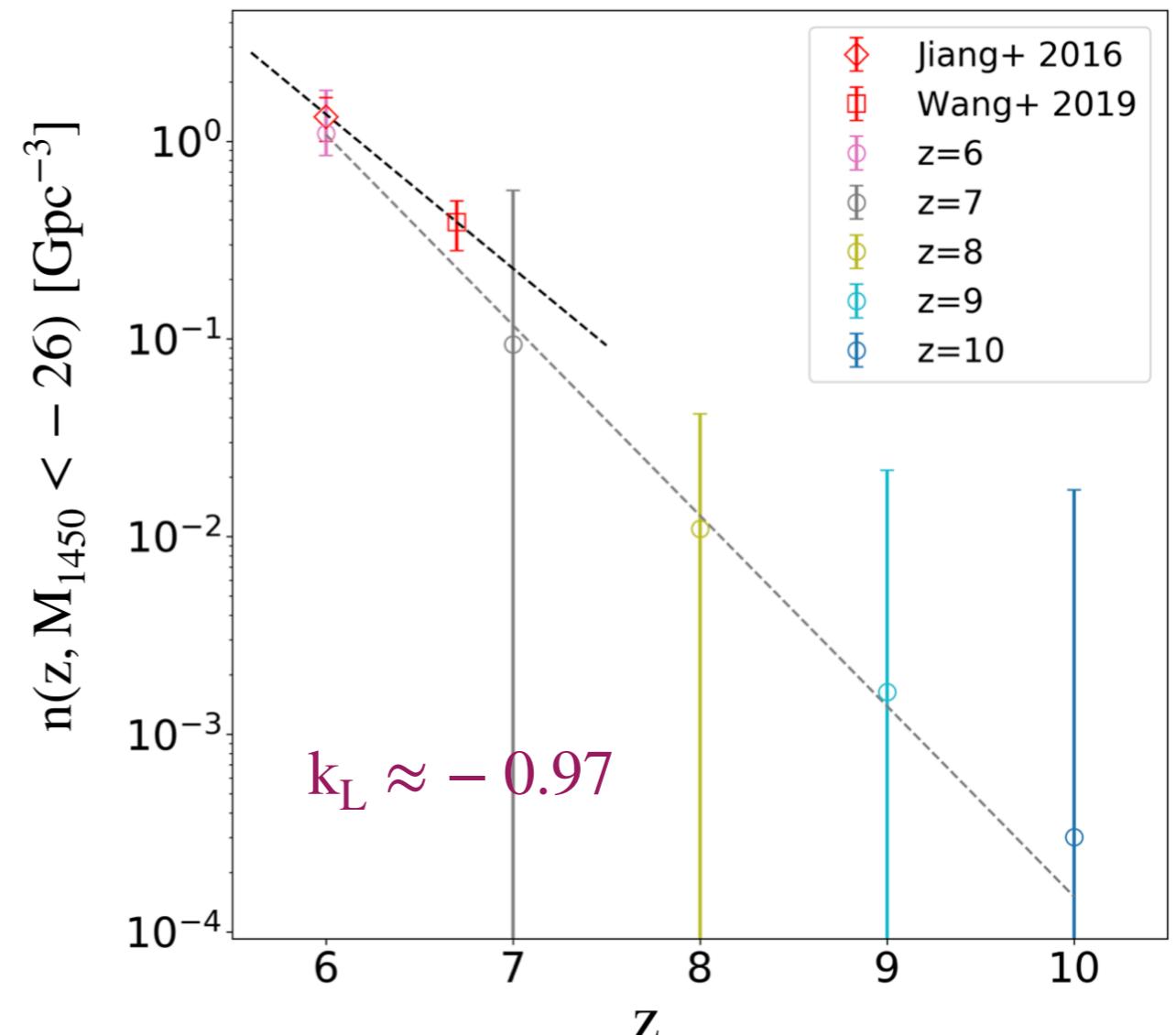
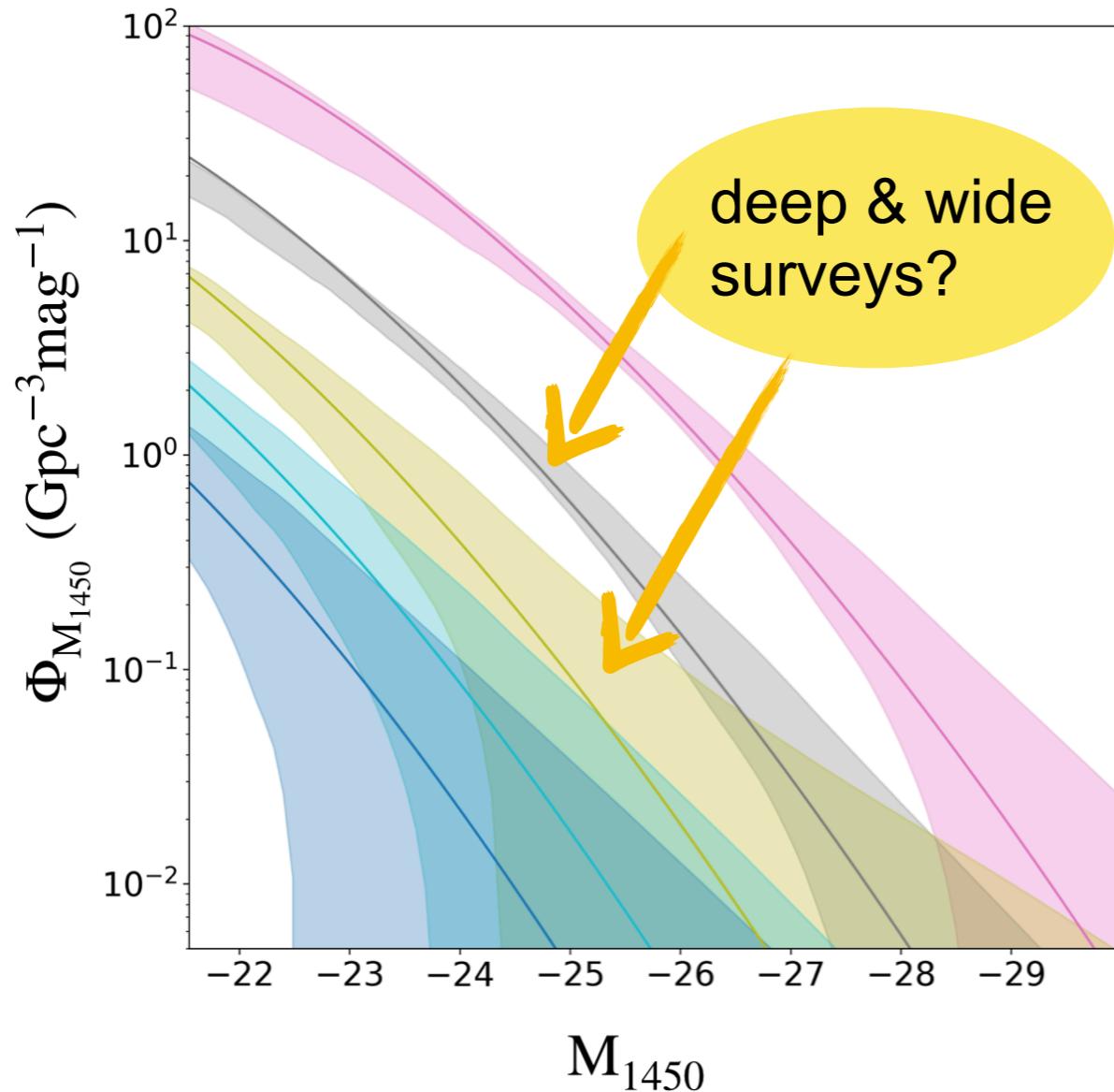


$$\rho_\bullet(z) \simeq \rho_{\bullet,0} 10^{k_M(z-6)}$$

Link with halo/galaxy growth?

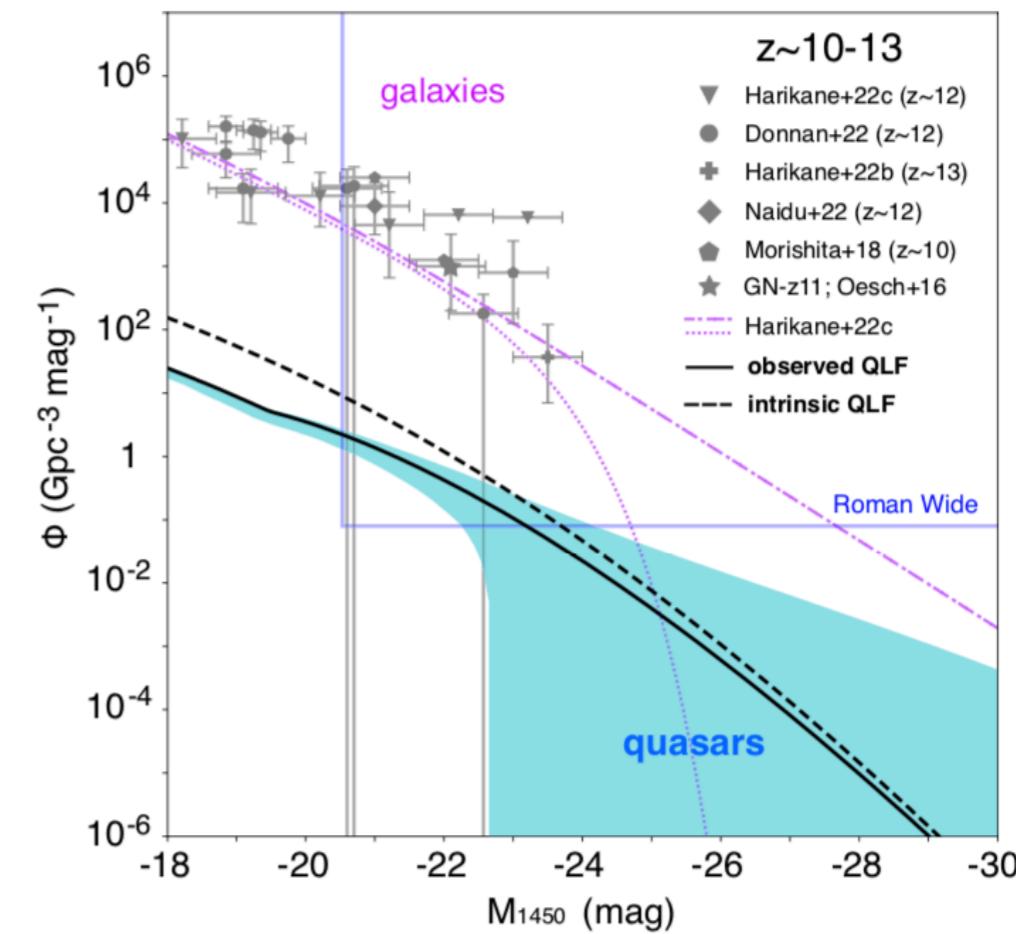
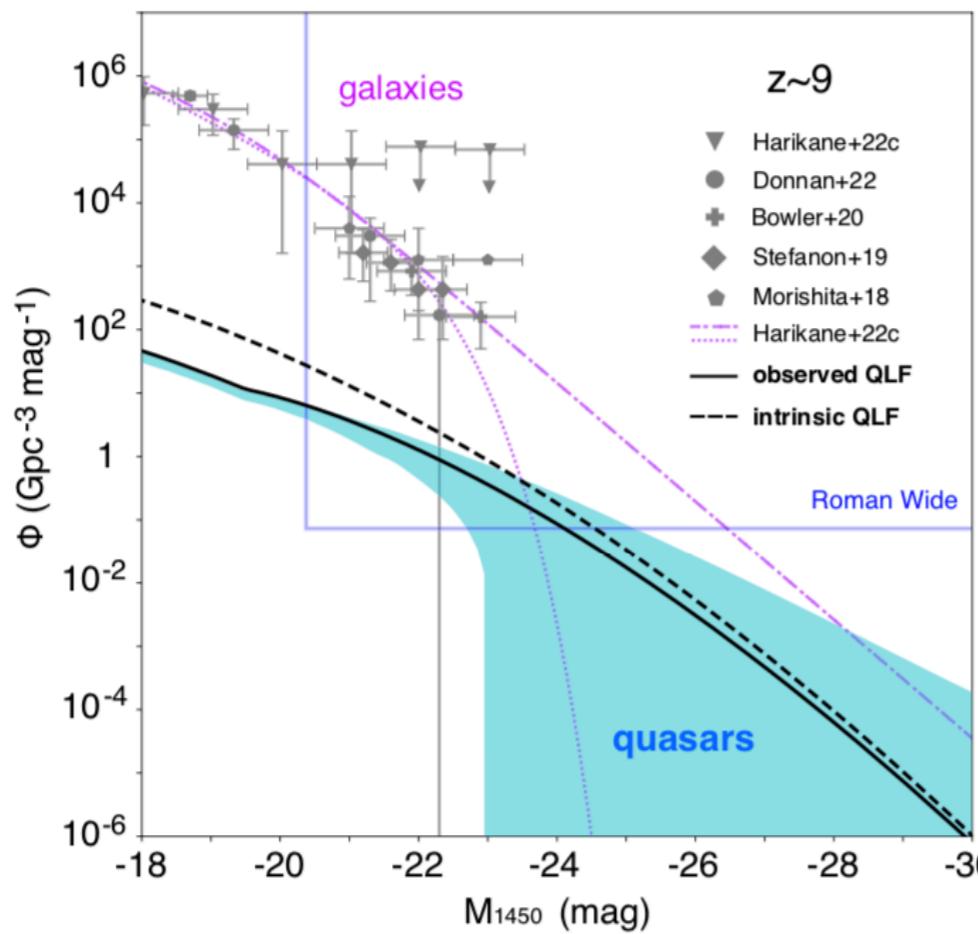
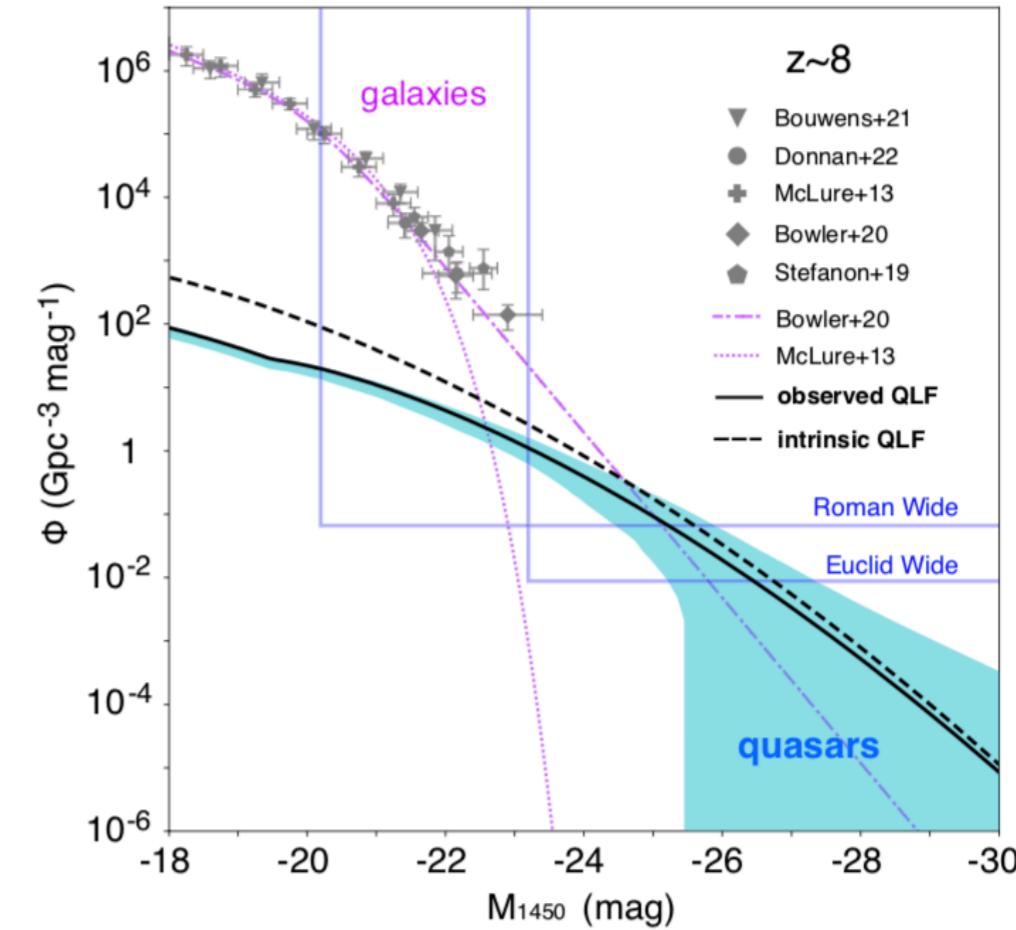
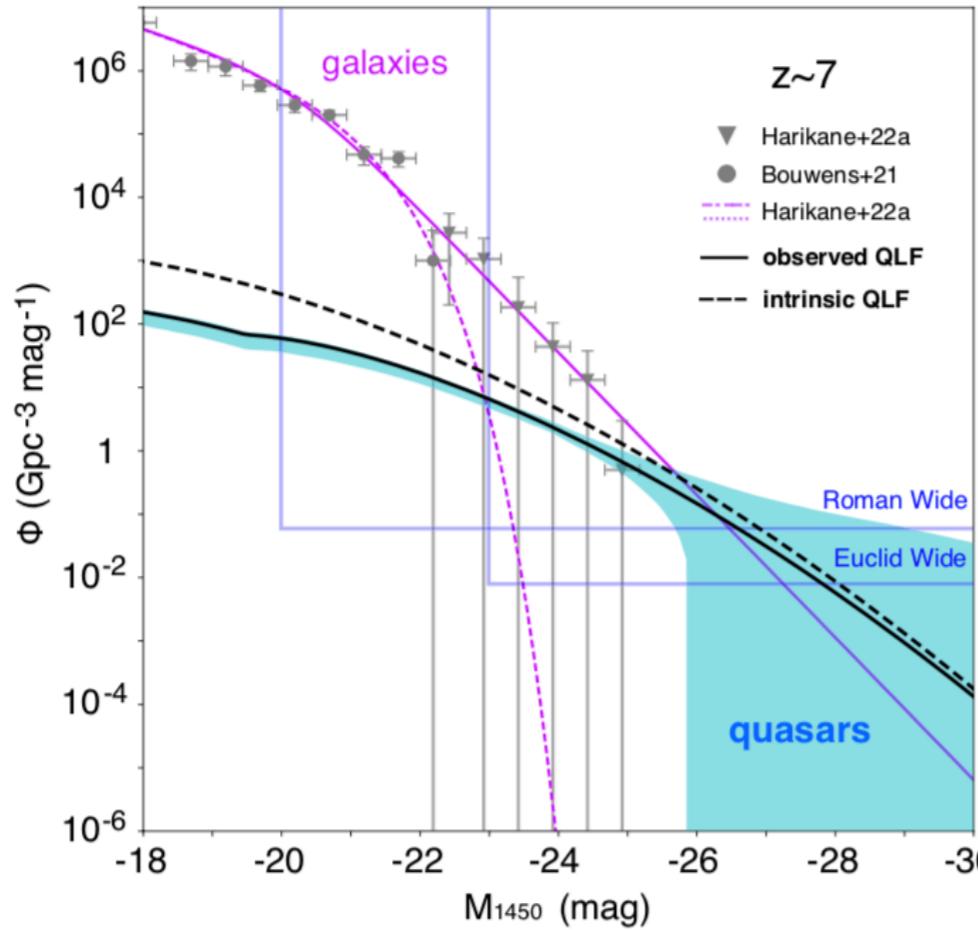
Quasar LF Evolution

Li et. al. in prep



★ Rapidly declining luminous quasar density toward higher z .

Galaxies v.s. Quasars



Summary

We consider **seed BH formation** in progenitor of
luminous quasar hosts:

- ★ High J_{LW} & merger heating → massive seeds (Li+ 2021)

less massive hosts:

- ★ unveil hidden population of low λ accreting BHs
- ★ predict high-z BHMF & QLF (Li+ in prep.)

JWST &
future devices!