

Are Primordial Galaxies Dispersion-dominated Systems?

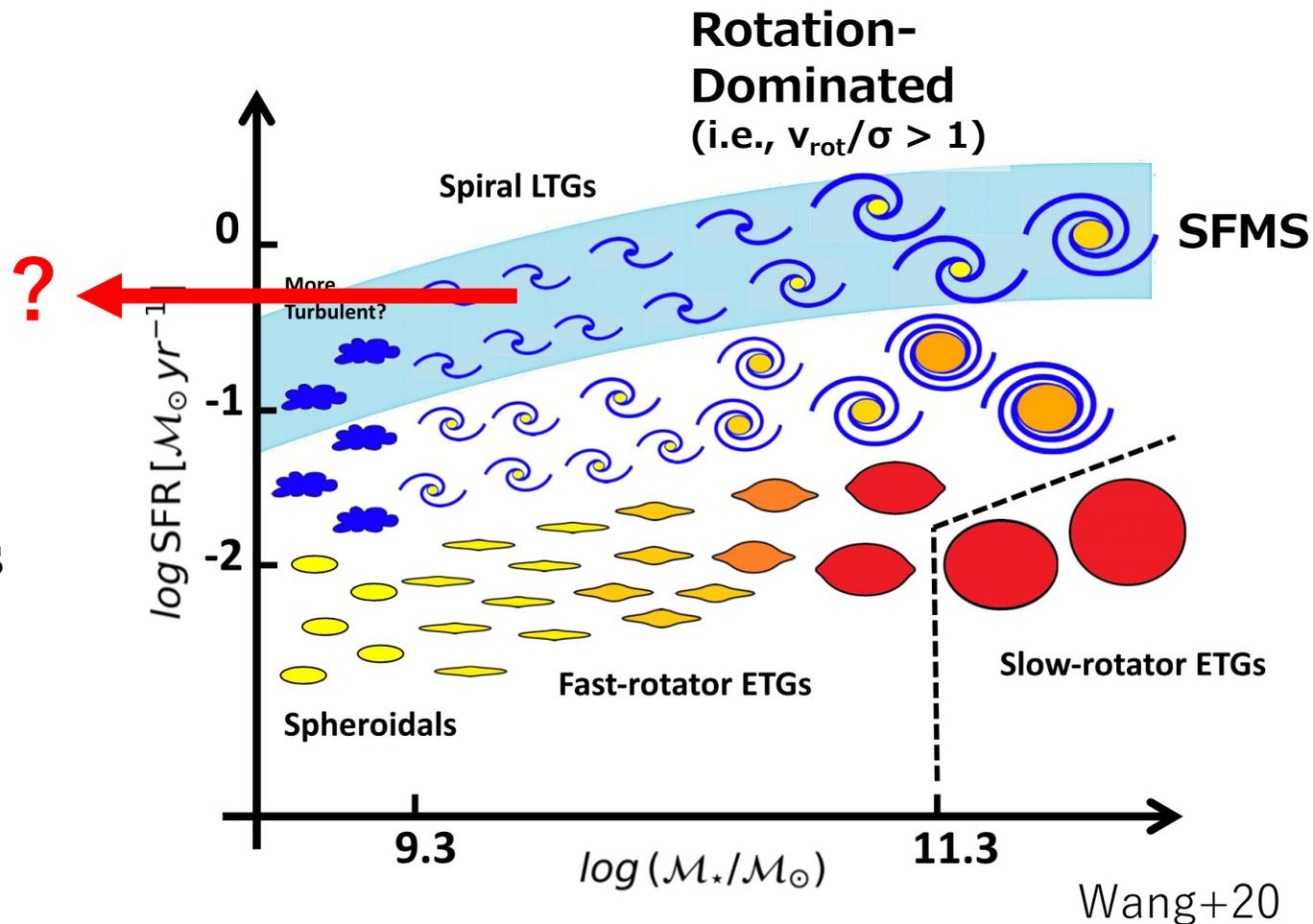
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and EMPRESS 3D members



Frontier of galaxy kinematics

Instead of high-z primordial galaxies,
 local extremely metal-poor galaxies
 (**EMPGs**) as analogs
 (cf. Moka and Yi's talks)

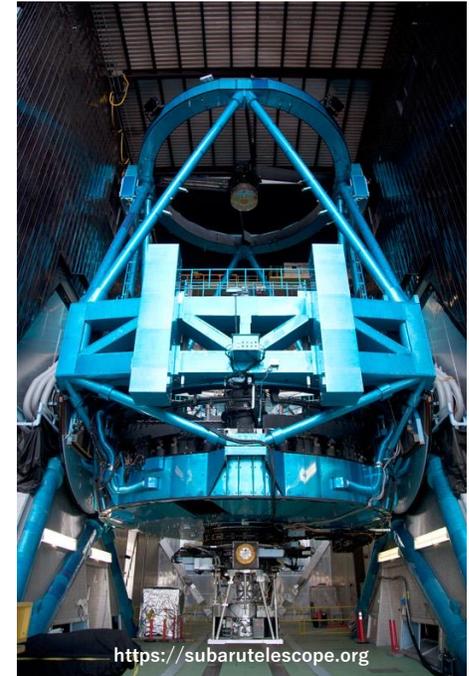


Observational challenge

Requirement

- EMPGs are faint due to low M_* ($\lesssim 10^7 M_\odot$)
→ **High-sensitivity** integral field unit (**IFU**)
- Velocity gradient and dispersion are expected to be small
→ **High wavelength-resolution** IFU

→ Subaru/**FOCAS IFU** with
mid-high-dispersion grism (VPH680; $R \sim 7500$)!



Subaru: 8-m telescope



IFU installed in FOCAS

EMPRESS 3D (PI: M. Ouchi)

Goal

$z \sim 0.01-0.03$

$H\alpha$ kinematics of local extremely metal-poor galaxies (EMPGs)

with **FOCAS IFU**

$Z \leq 10\% Z_{\odot}$ (cf. Moka and Yi's talks)

30 EMPGs to be observed

Lowest Z so far

(J1631+4426; Kojima+20)

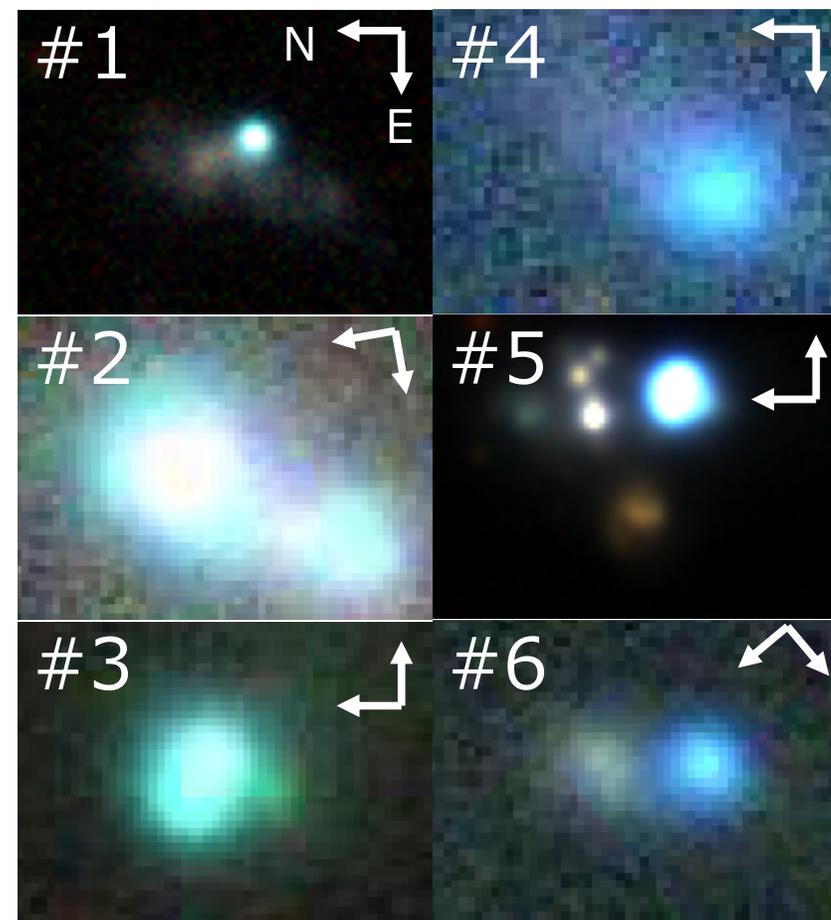
Observed: 6 EMPGs

Low O/H = **1.6%**–9.8% Z_{\odot}

Low $\log(M_*/M_{\odot}) = 4.7-7.6$

High sSFR $\sim 5-510 \text{ Gyr}^{-1}$

→ Comparable to **primordial galaxies**

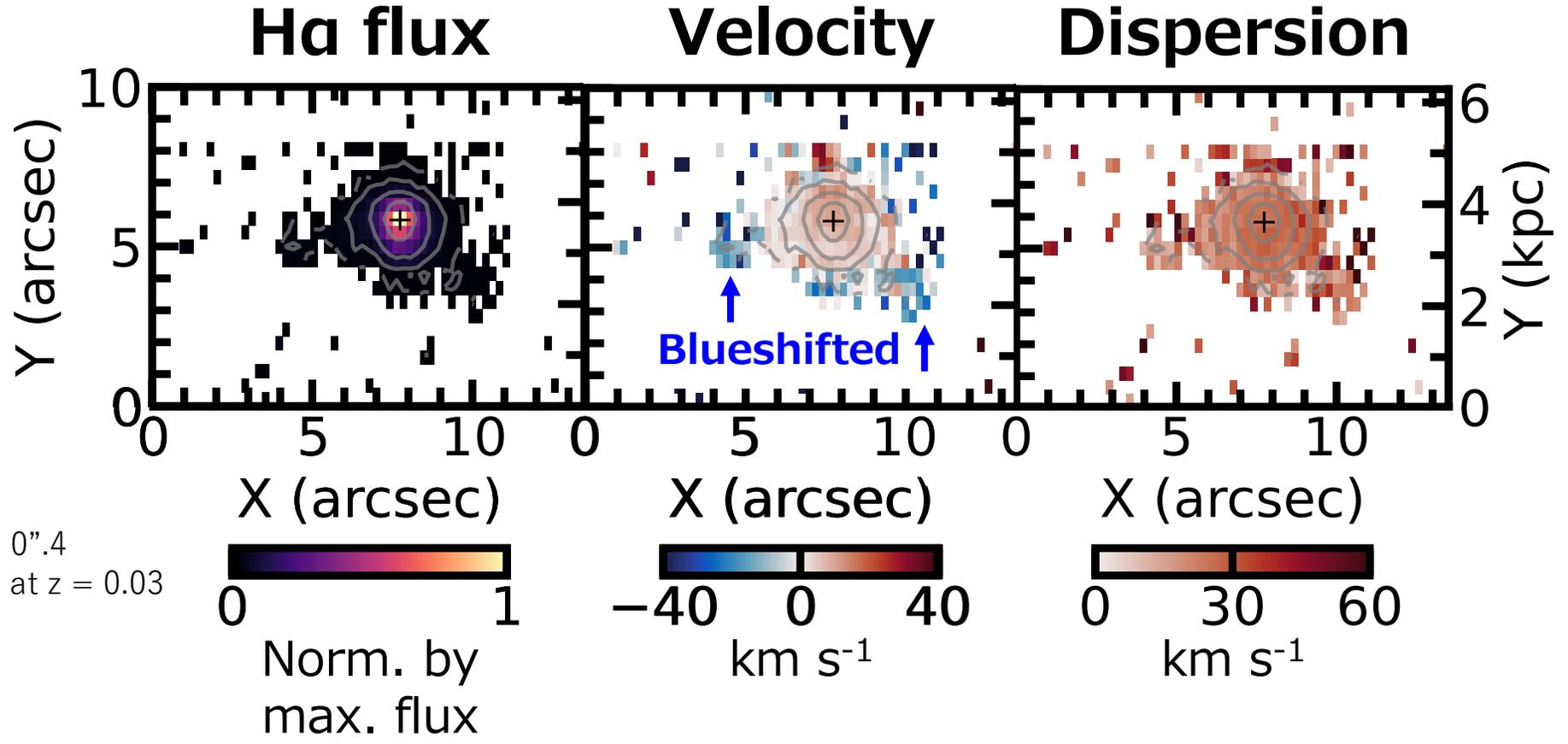


Flux, velocity, & dispersion map



J1631+4426

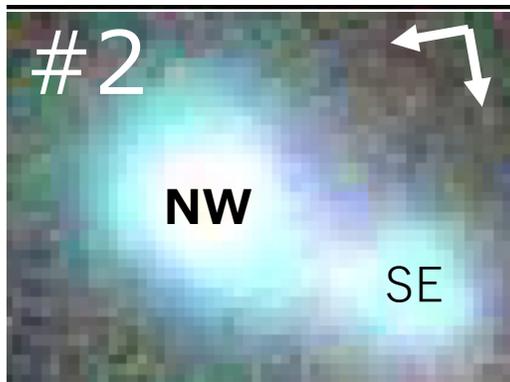
Pixel scale: 0".2 x 0".4
→ ~ 100 x 200 pc at z = 0.03



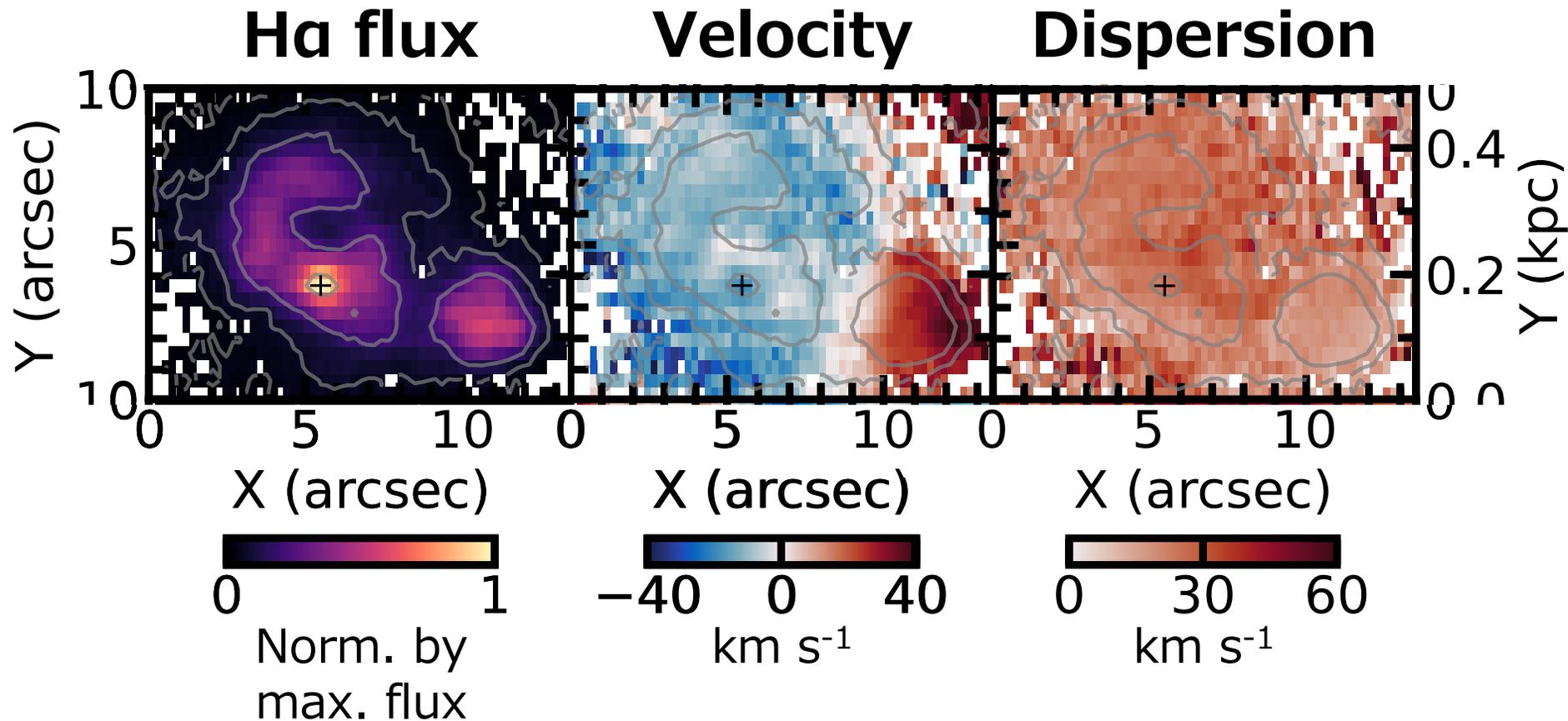
→ No clear rotation

Flux, velocity, & dispersion map

gri image



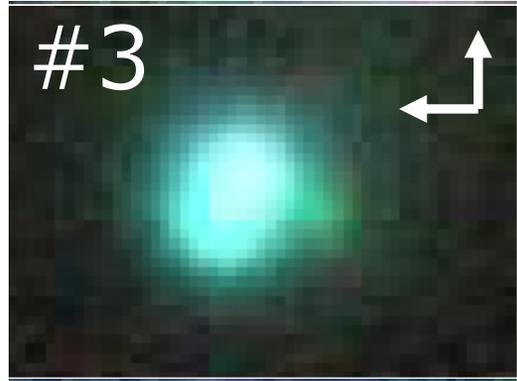
IZw18



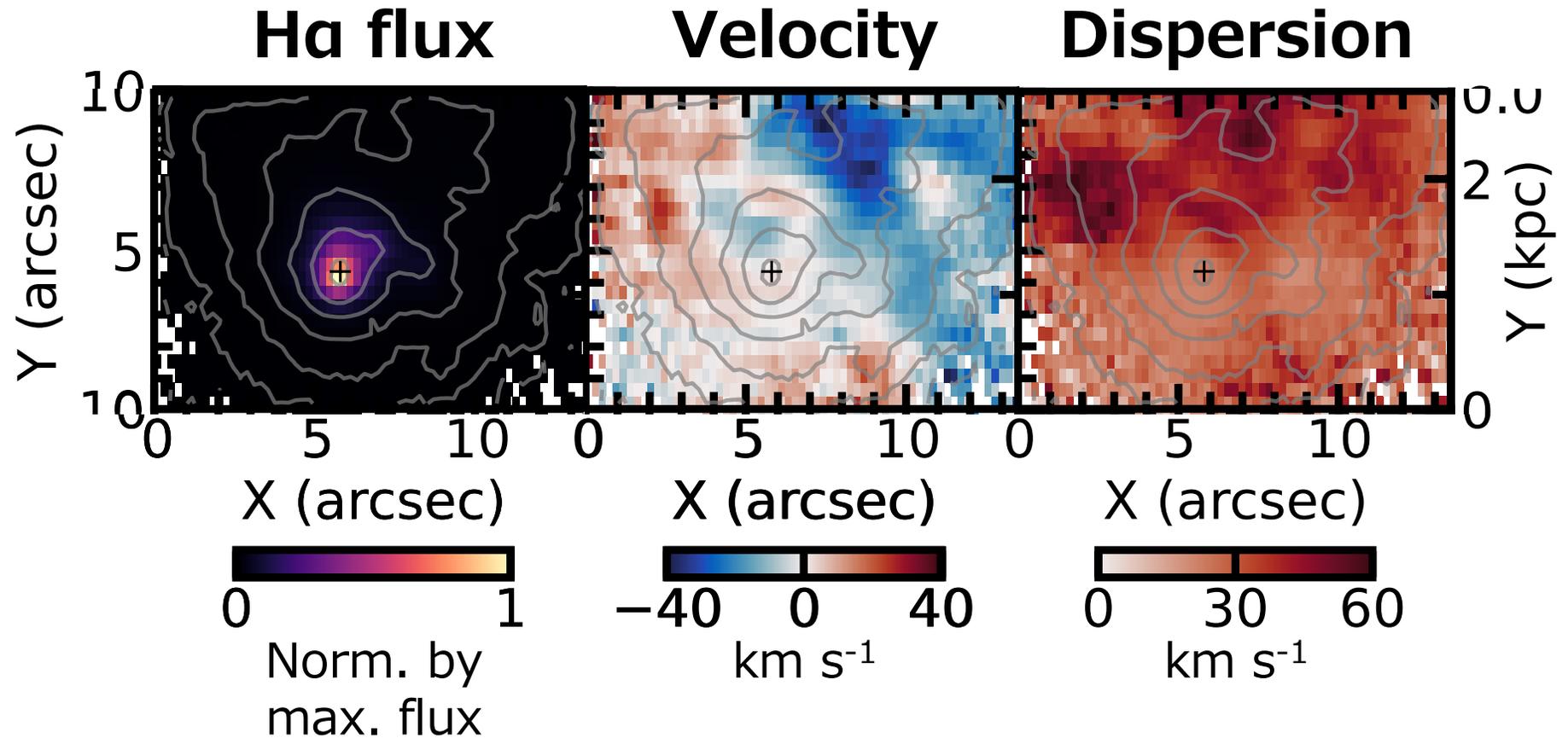
→ **No clear rotation**

Flux, velocity, & dispersion map

gri image



SBS0335-052E



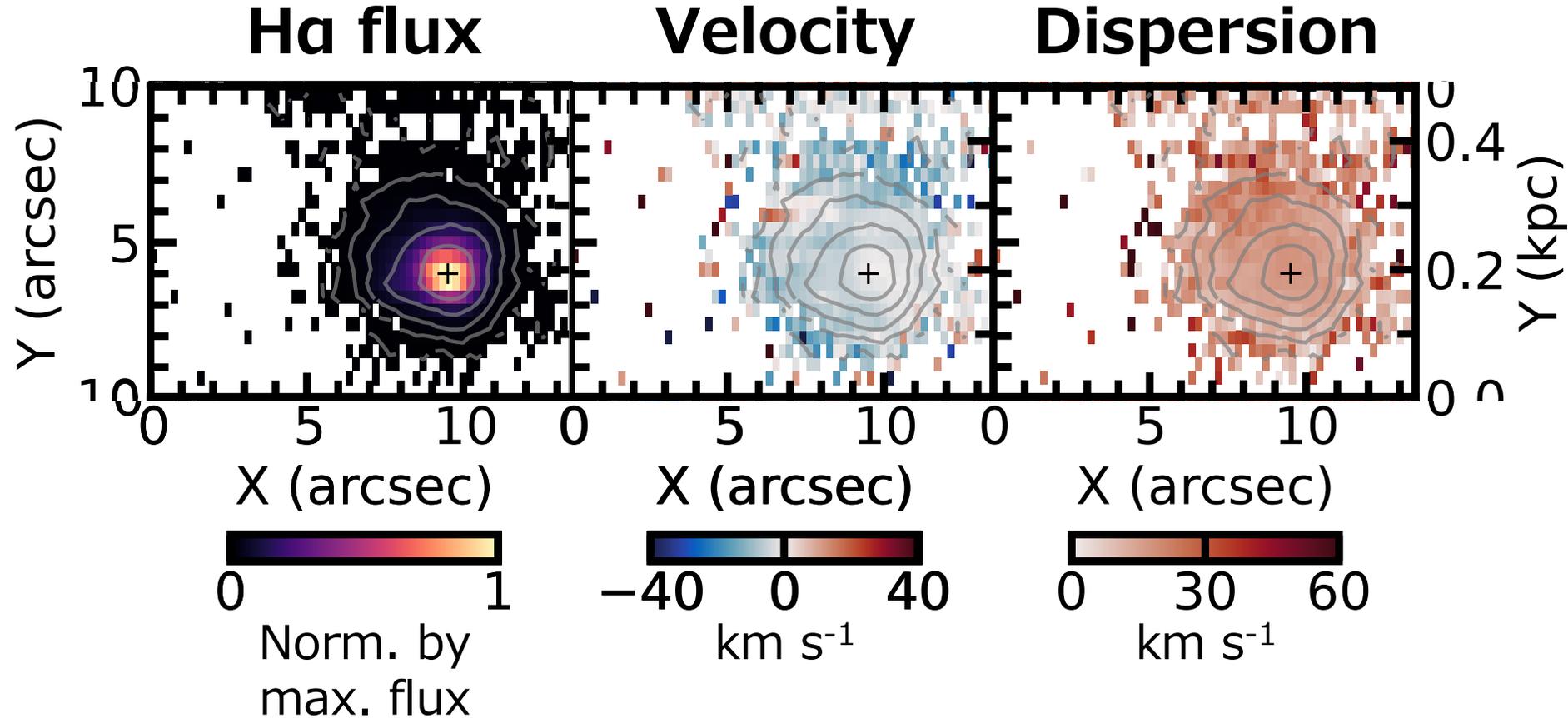
→ **No clear rotation**

Flux, velocity, & dispersion map

gri image



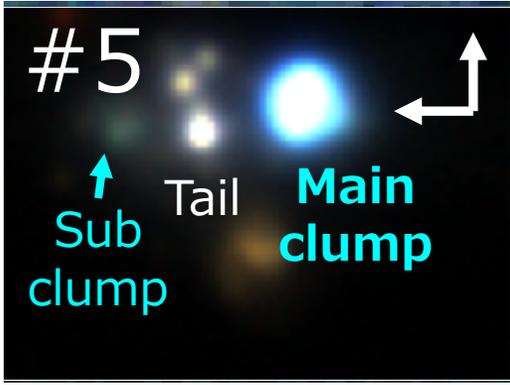
HS0822+3542



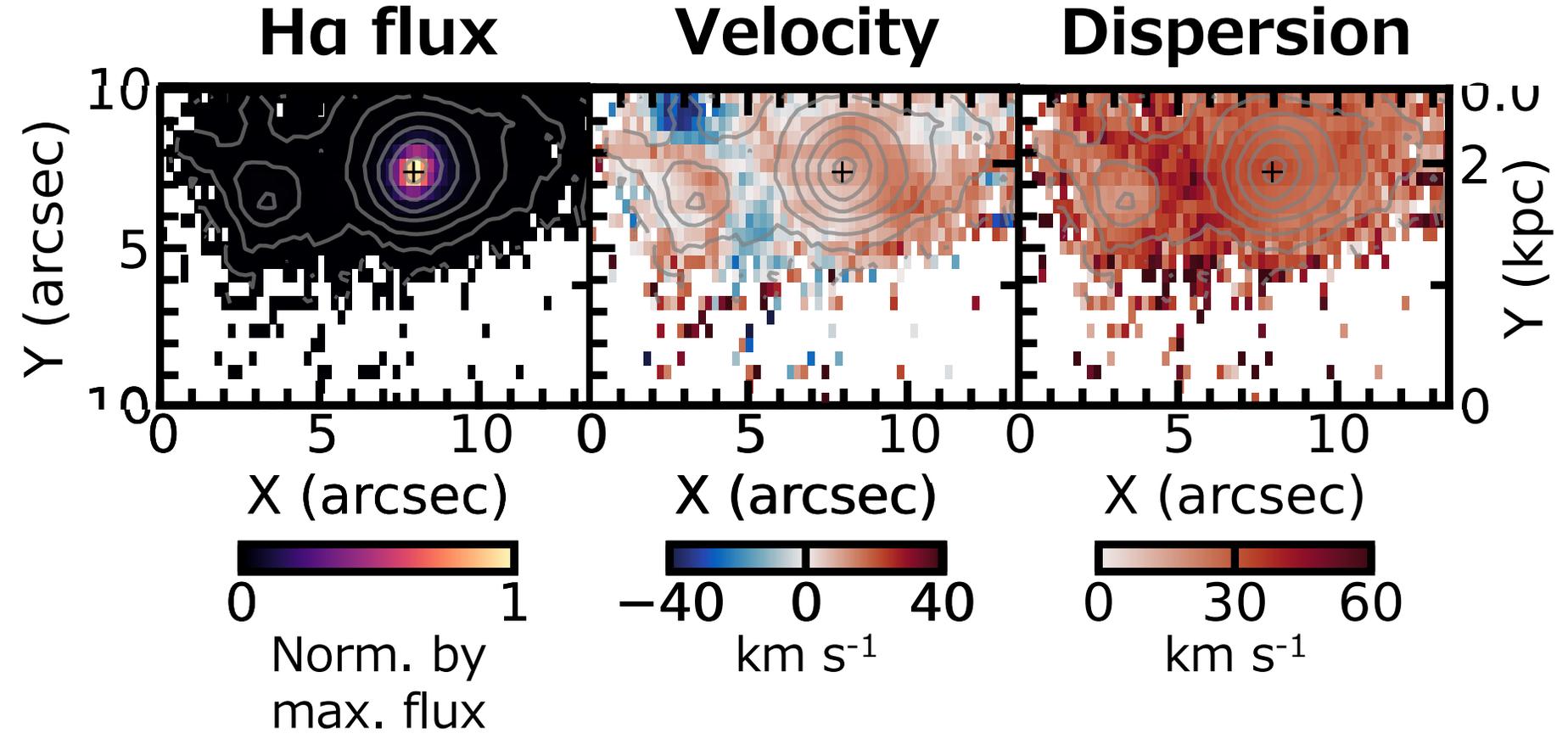
→ No clear rotation

Flux, velocity, & dispersion map

gri image

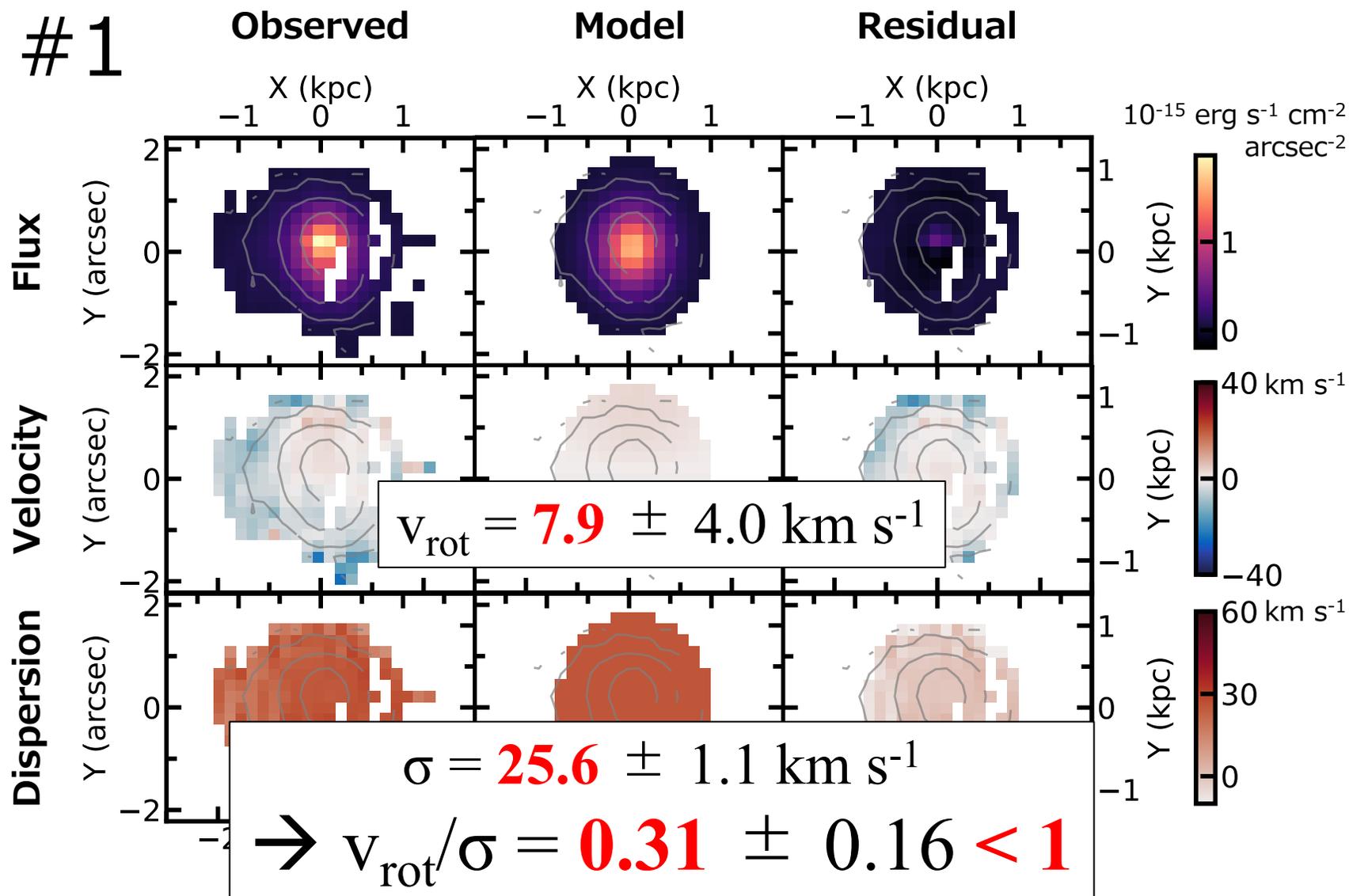


J1044+0353

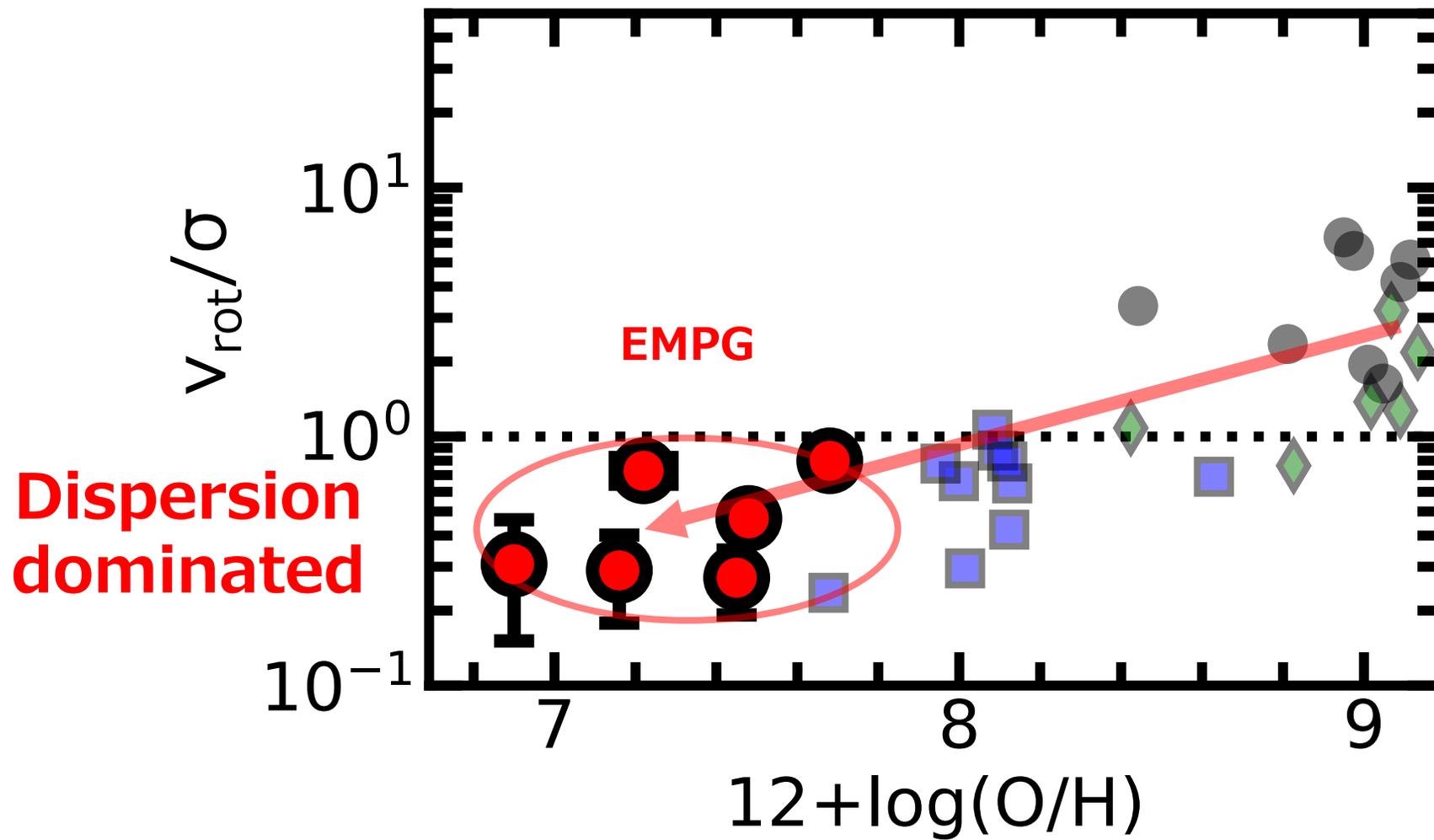


→ No clear rotation

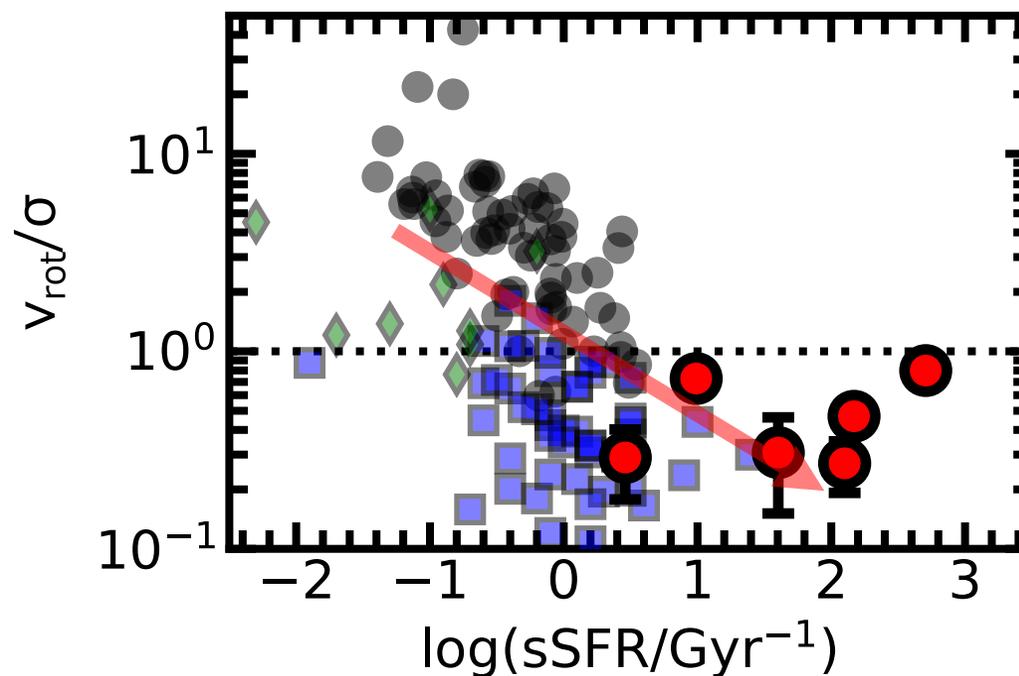
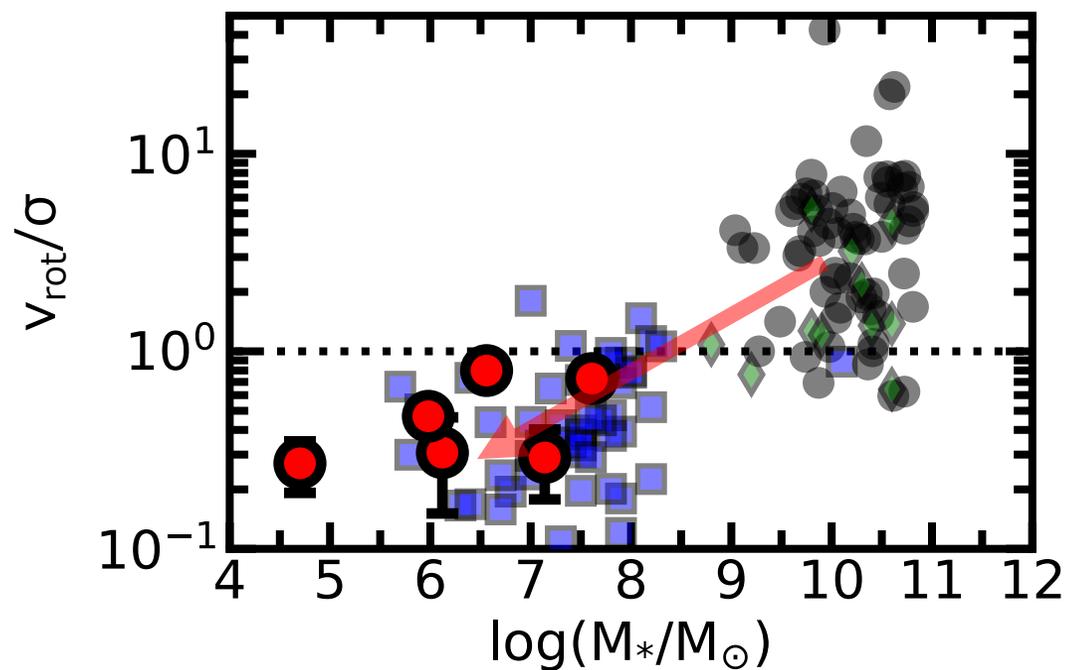
3D disk model (w/ GalPaK^{3D} software; Bouché+15)



Rotation or dispersion?



v_{rot}/σ vs. M_* , sSFR

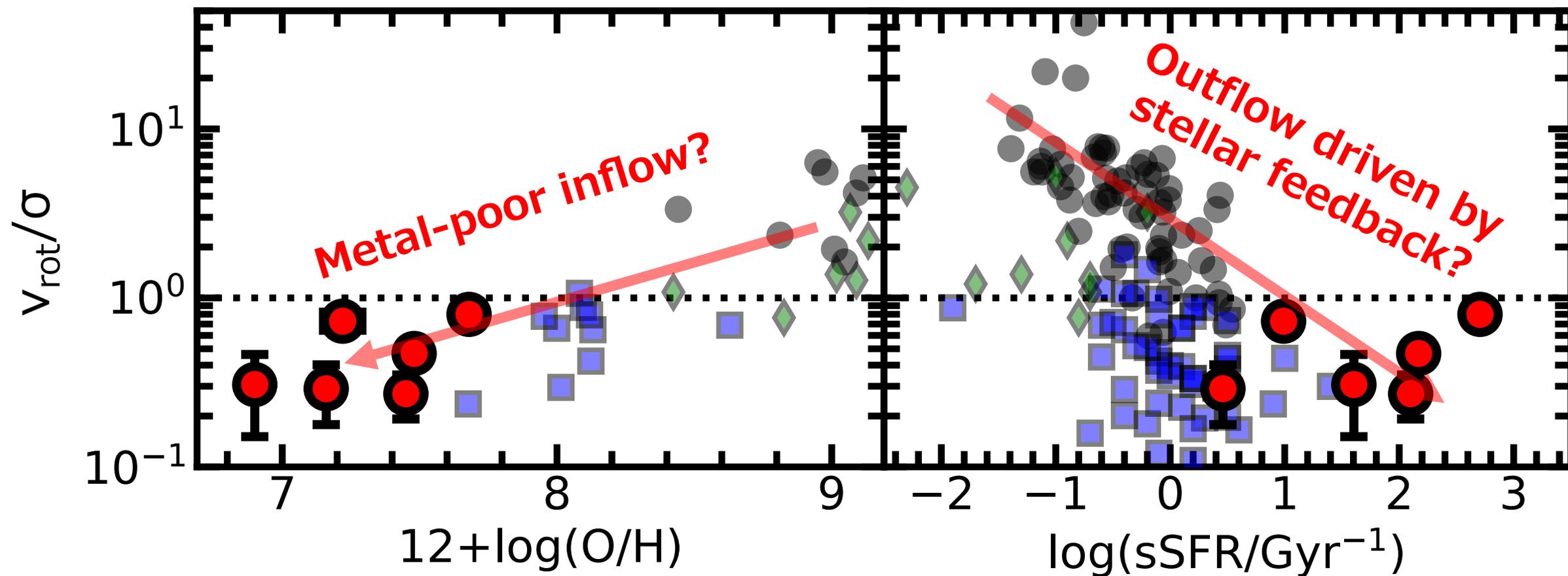


→ Primordial galaxies can be **dispersion-dominated!**

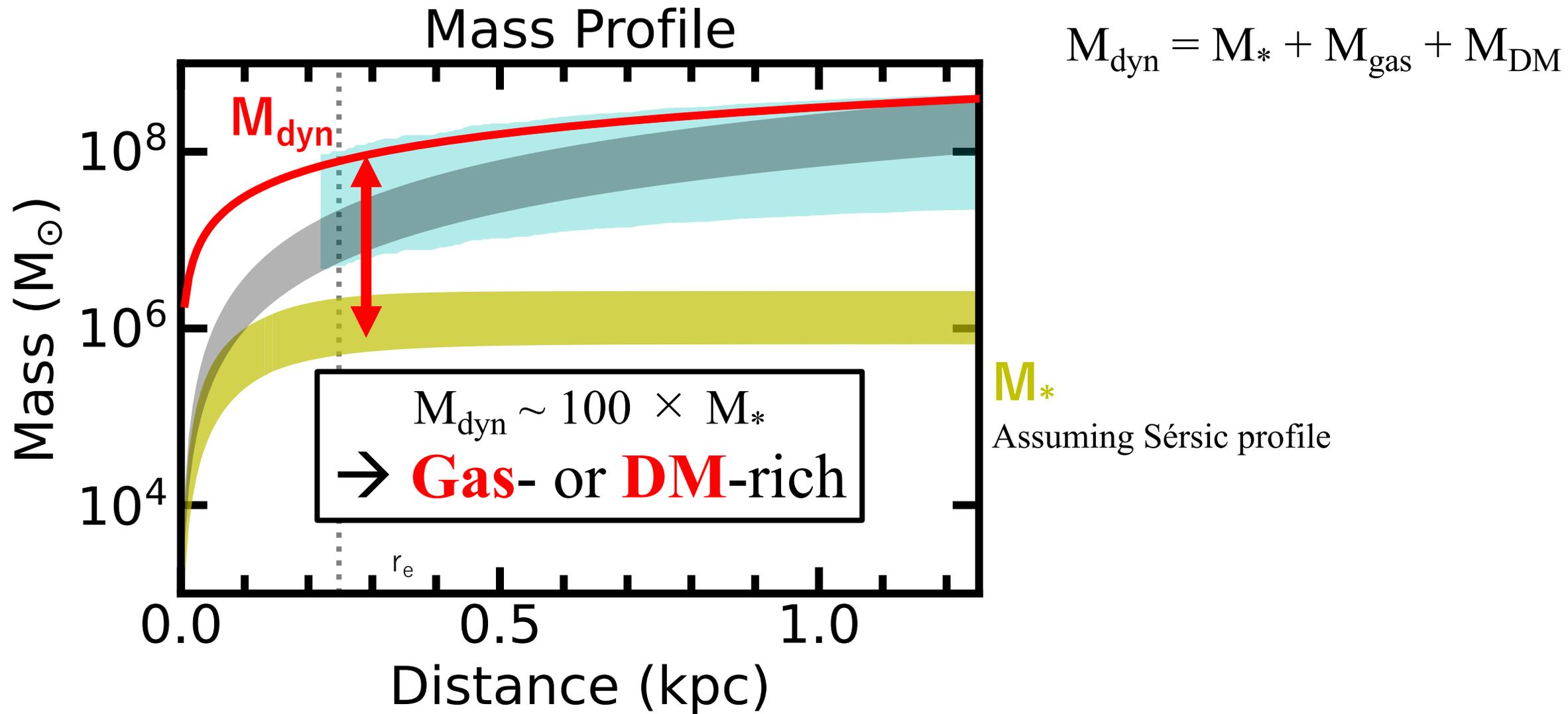
Possible origin of low v_{rot}/σ

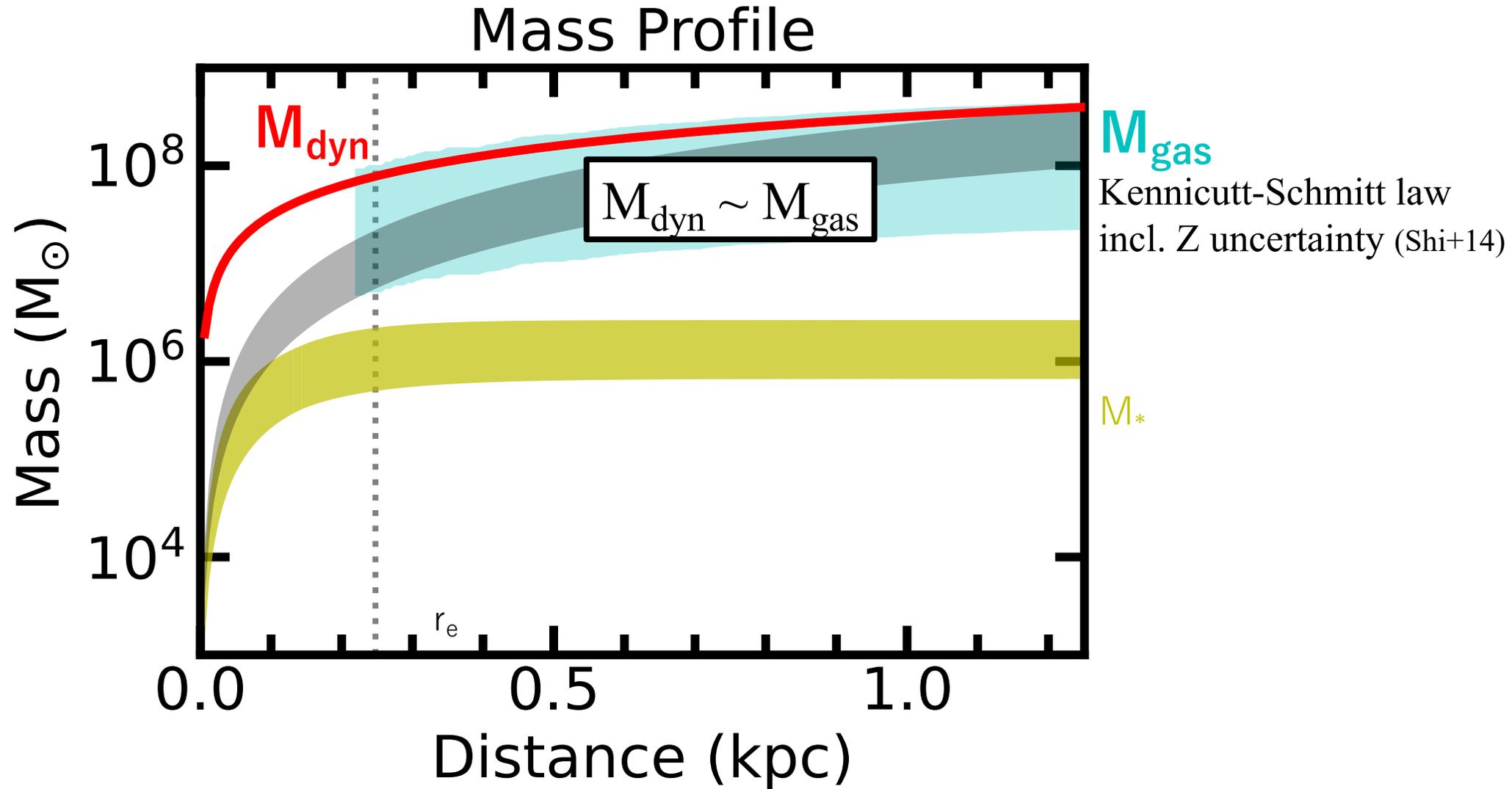
Both inflow and outflow can raise σ (e.g., Grazebrook13)

└ Large impact on low-mass galaxies

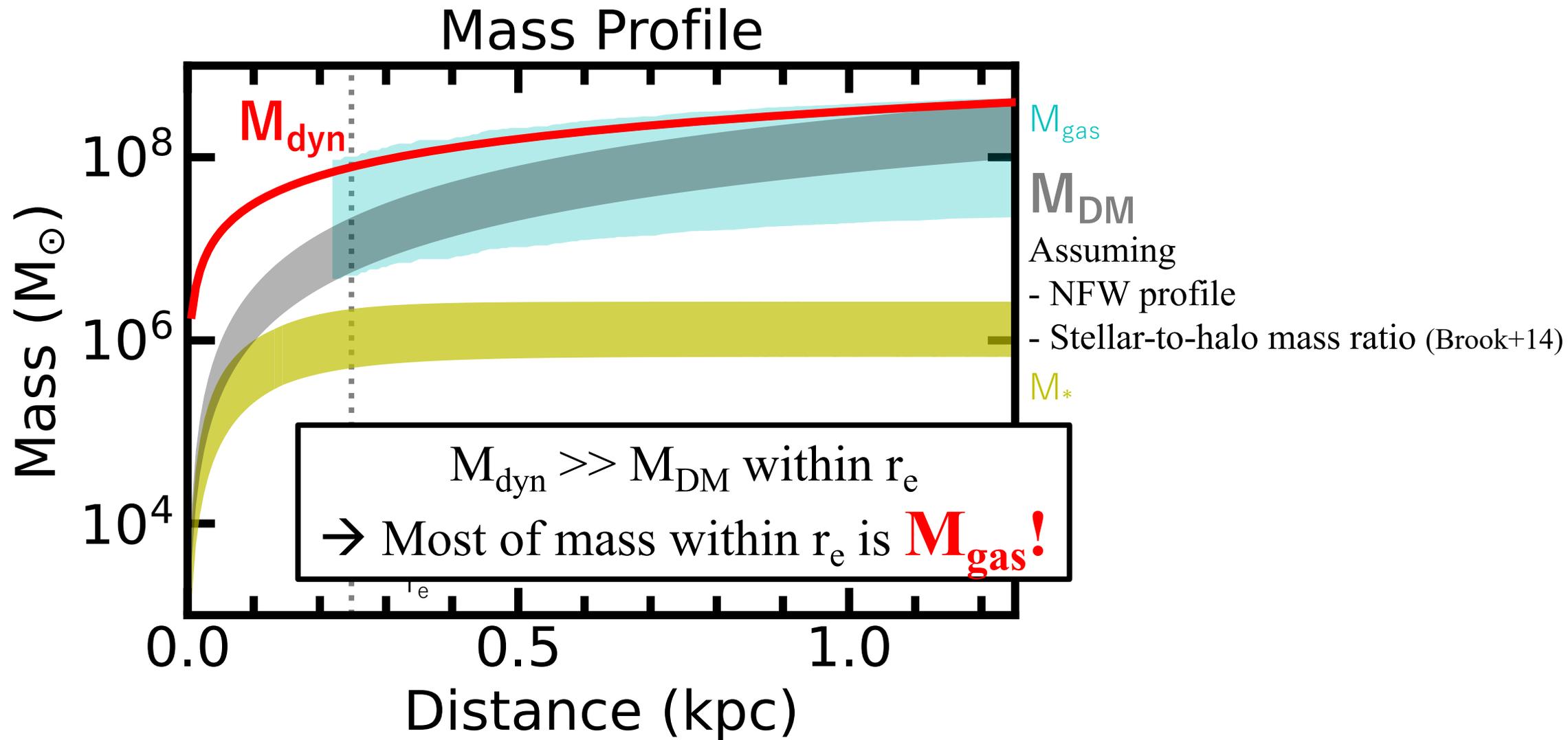


Mass profile

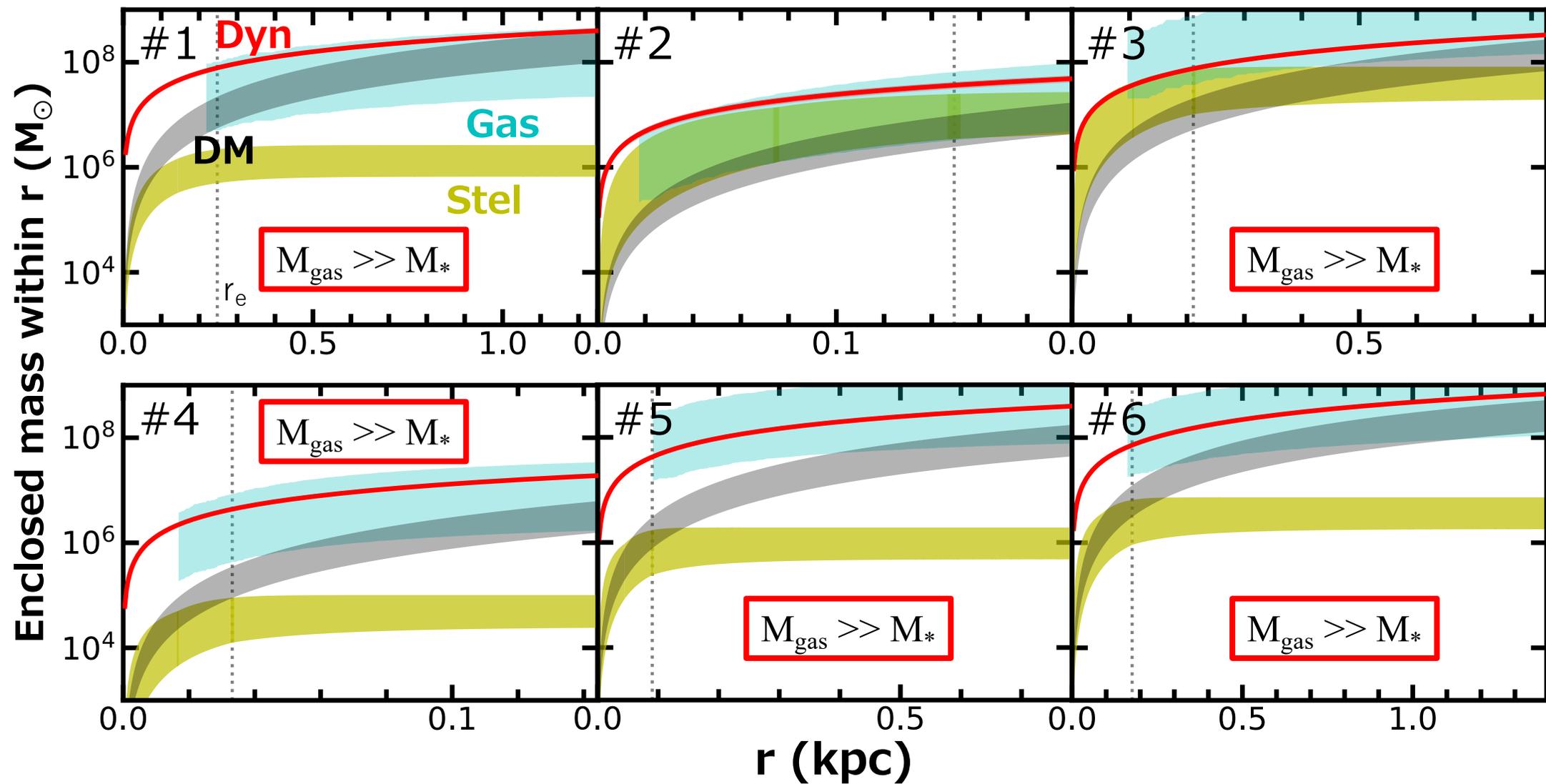




Mass profile



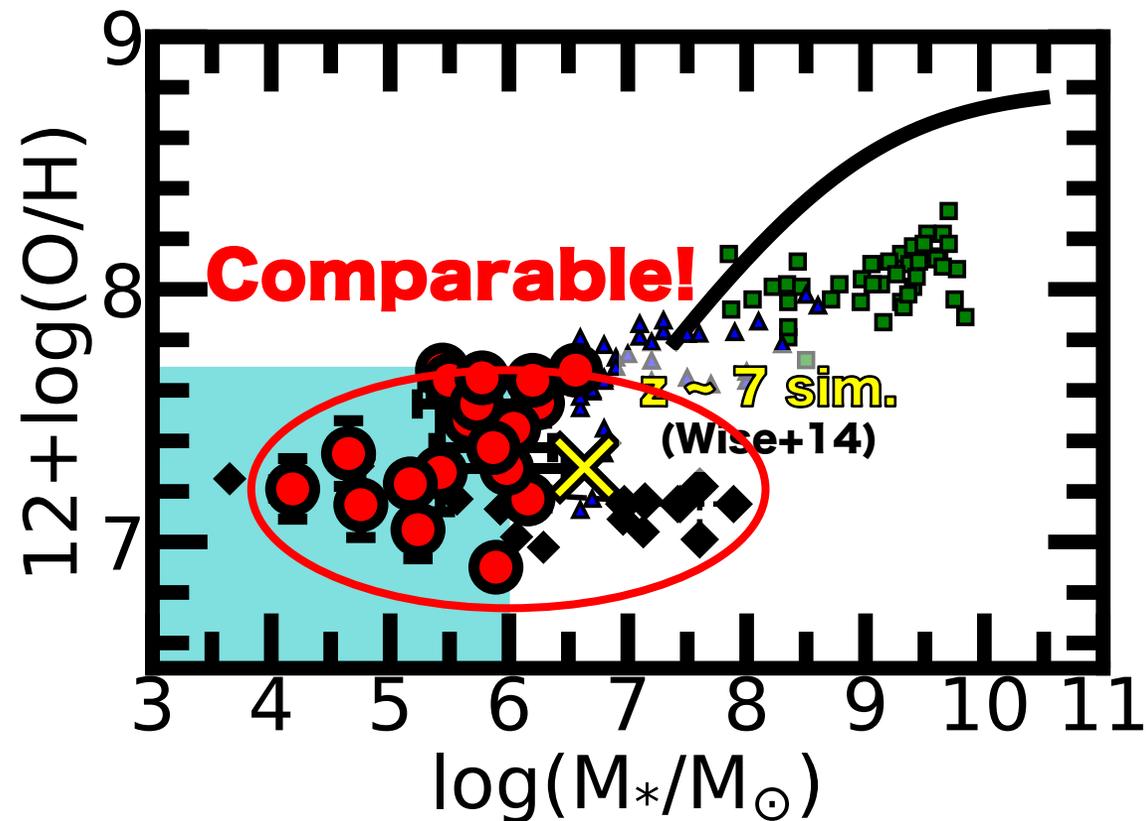
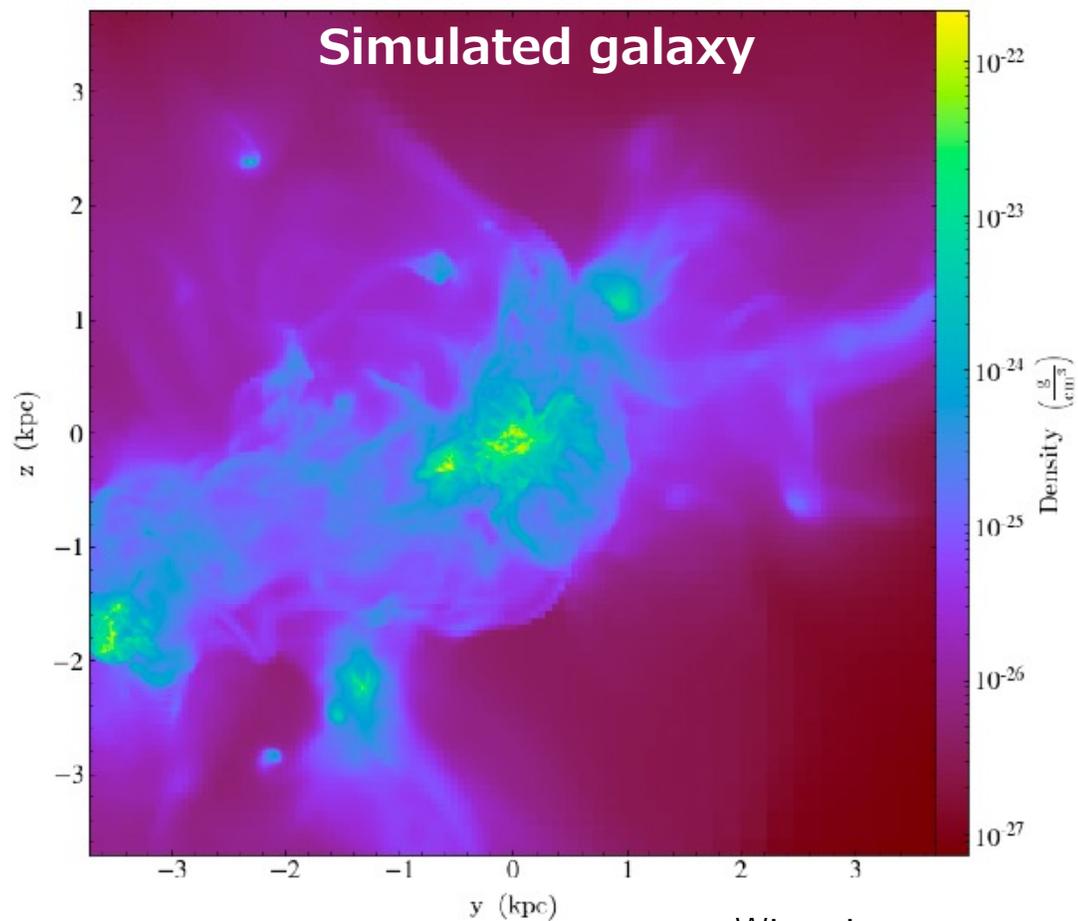
Mass profiles of the 6 EMPGs



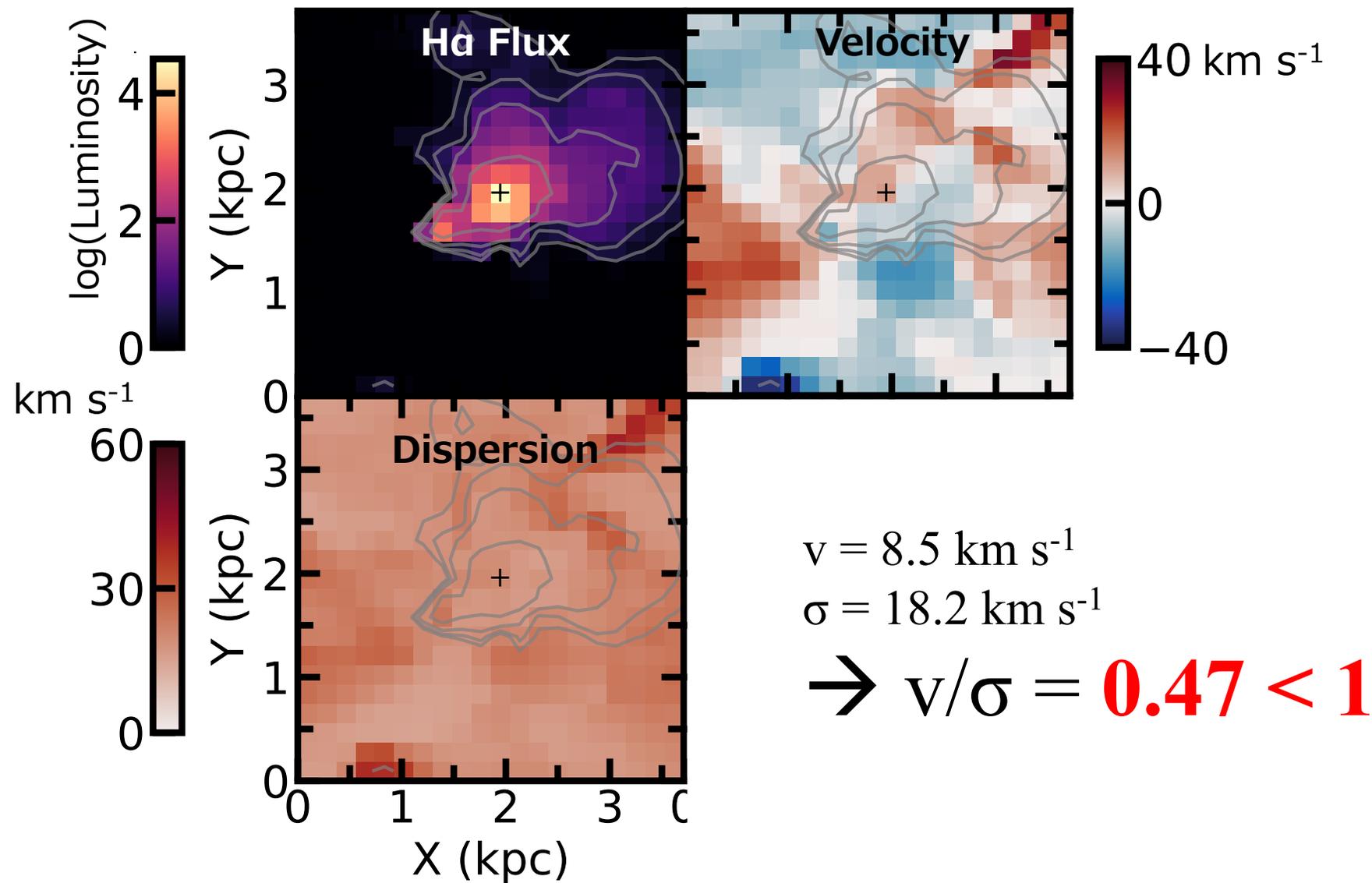
Simulated high- z primordial galaxy

Cosmological hydrodynamical simulation (Wise+14):

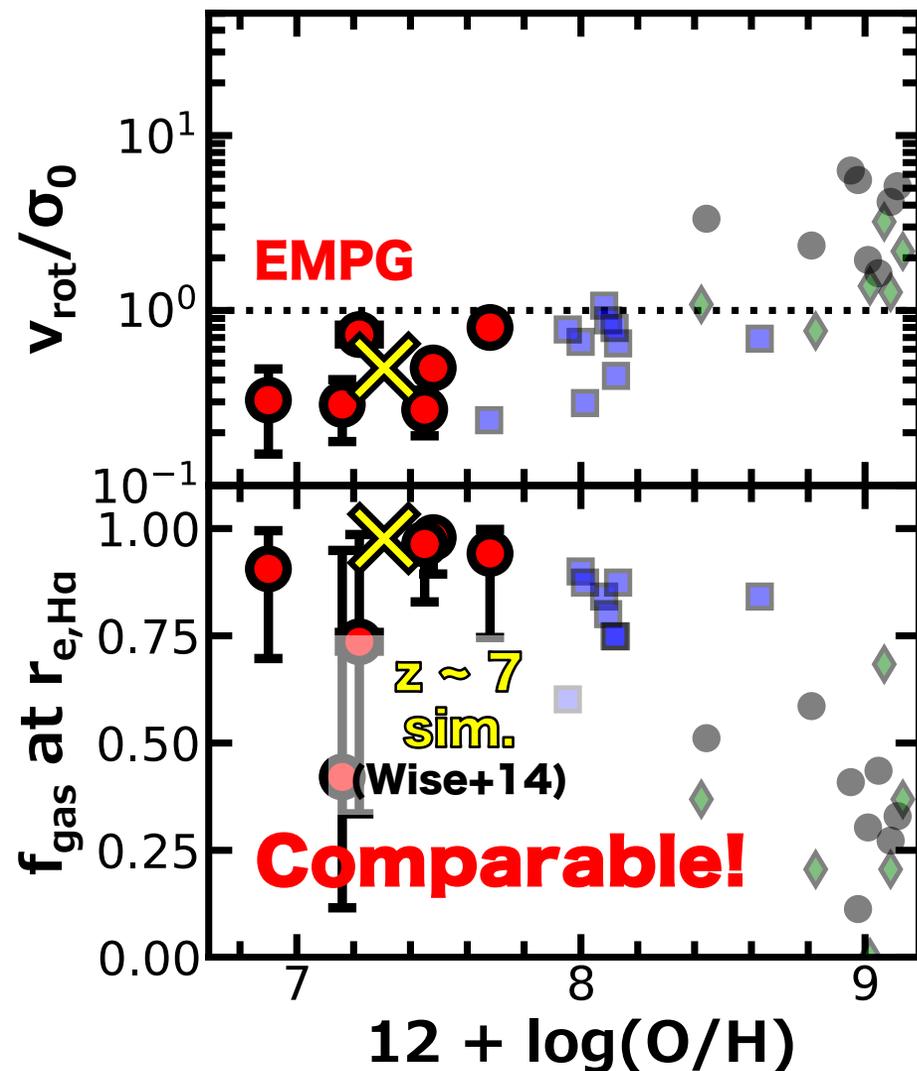
Galaxy at $z = 7.3$: $Z \sim 4\% Z_{\odot}$, $M_* \sim 4 \times 10^6 M_{\odot}$, $s\text{SFR} \sim 5 \text{ Gyr}^{-1}$, $f_{\text{gas}} \sim 1.0$



H α Kinematics of simulated galaxy



Comparison b/w EMPGs and simulation



→ Actual high- z primordial galaxies expected to be

- **dispersion-dominated**
- **gas-rich**

Waiting for JWST/NIRSpec IFU observations!

Summary

Both local EMPGs and simulated high-z primordial galaxies have

- Low $v_{\text{rot}}/\sigma < 1$
- High $f_{\text{gas}} \sim 1$

→ Actual high-z primordial galaxies are also expected to be **dispersion**-dominated **gas-rich** systems

The low v_{rot}/σ may originate from inflow and/or outflow