

Unveil the [OIII]/[CII] luminosity ratio at $4 < z < 6$ and the morphology of submillimeter galaxies with JWST

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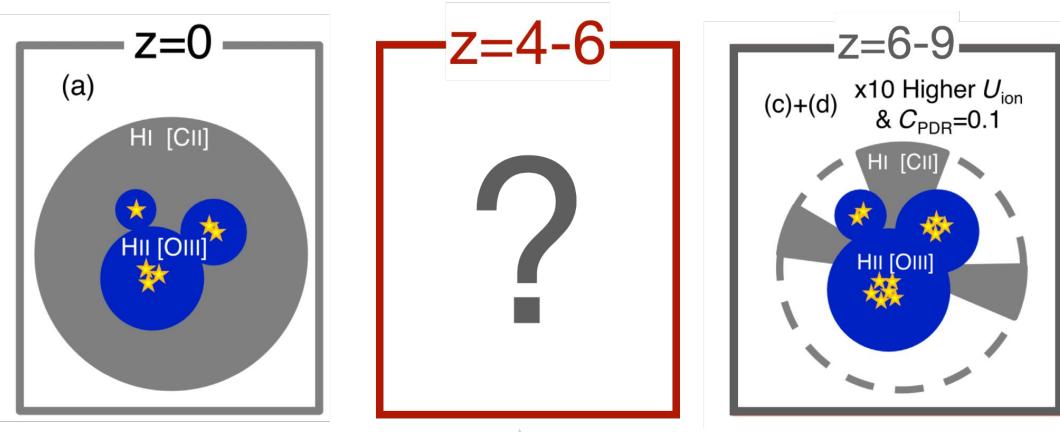
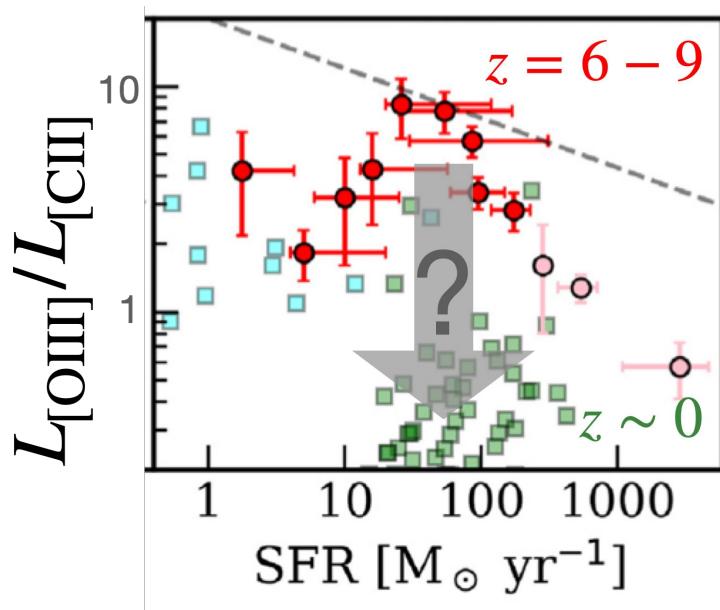
Member: Makoto Ando, Takashi Yamamoto, Yuxing Zhong, Yi W. Ren,
Hiroya Ueda, Moka Nishigaki

Galaxy-IGM workshop 2022
galaxy observation group

Topic: Make Your Proposals for JWST Cycle-2

- JWST Proposal 1
 - Moka Nishigaki
 - Makoto Ando
 - Yi W. Ren
- JWST Proposal 2
 - Takashi Yamamoto
 - Yuxing Zhong
 - Hiroya Umeda

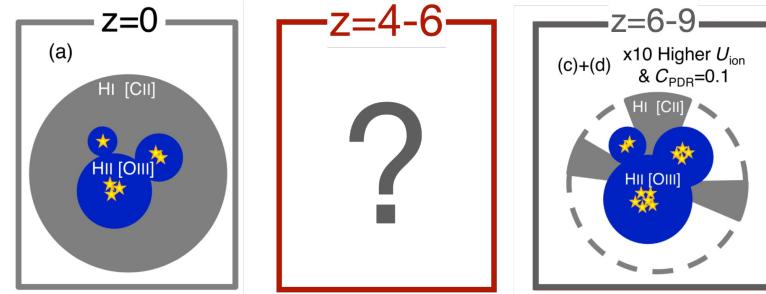
$[\text{OIII}]/[\text{CII}]$ ratio in post-reionization galaxies



Only JWST can observe!

[OIII]/[CII] ratio in post-reionization galaxies

- At local universe, Herschel reveals [OIII]88/[CII]158 to be 1~11
- At $6 < z < 9$, ALMA reveals [OIII]88/[CII]158 to be 2~9
- What about other redshift range?
- At $4 < z < 6$, oxygen emission line can only be observed by JWST



Harikane et al. 2020

Herschel

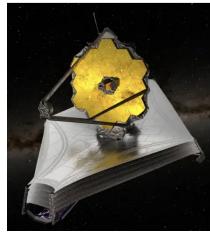


...

VLT SINFONI



JWST



ALMA



0

2

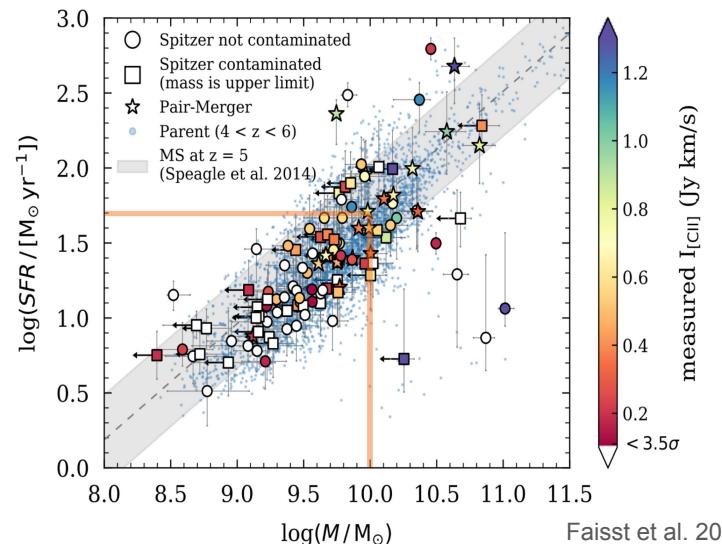
4

6

redshift

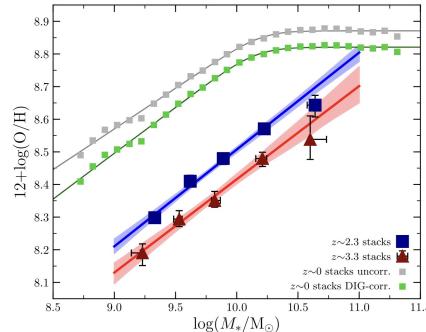
Sample & Method

- Selected from ALPINE sample with [CII]
 - ALMA Large Program to INvestigate CII at Early Times (e.g., Le Fèvre et al. 2020)
 - ALMA observation of [CII]158 μ m emission lines and dust continuum
 - 118 normal star forming galaxies at $z \sim 4 - 6$
- $M^* \sim 10^{10} \text{ Msun}$, $\text{SFR} = 10^{1.7} \text{ Msun/yr}$
 - [OIII]5007 \AA with JWST spectroscopy
- [OIII]5007 \AA / [OIII]88um from n_e
 - n_e from [SII]6731/6716 \AA

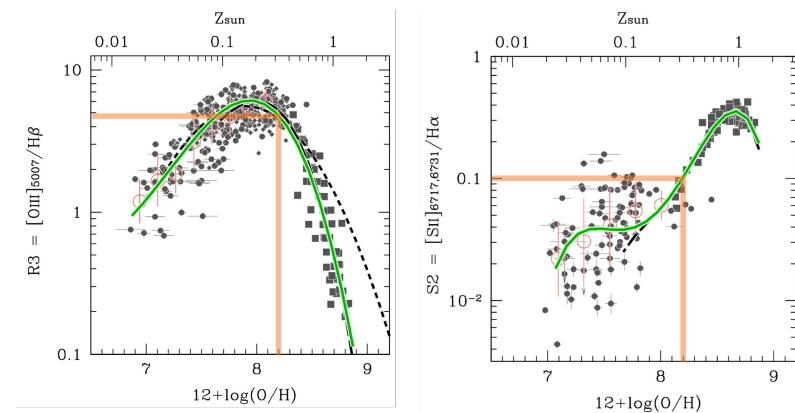
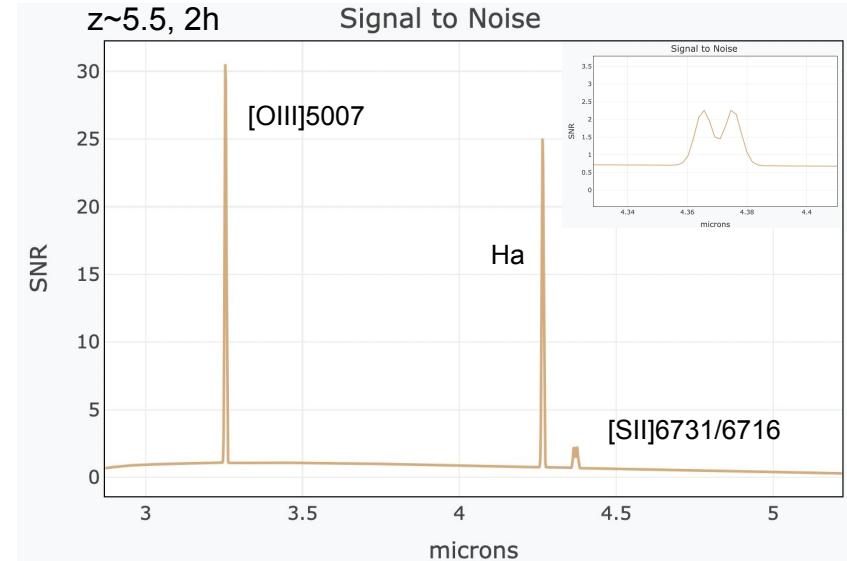


Feasibility

- ~2h obs. for >2 sigma detection of [SII] doublet
- instrument
 - NirSpec (fixed slits)
 - Grating/Filter: G395M/290LP
 - slit: 0.4" * 3.8"
- assumption
 - $M^* = 1 \times 10^{10} \text{ Msun}$, $\text{SFR} = 1 \times 10^{1.7} \text{ Msun/yr}$
 - SFR - H α relation
 - $H\alpha/H\beta = 2.86$
 - $E(B-V) = 0.1$
 - $12 + \log(\text{O/H}) \sim 8.2$
 - $[\text{SII}]_{6731/6716} / H\alpha = 0.1$
 - $[\text{OIII}]_{5007}/H\beta = 5$



Sanders et al. 2021



Nakajima et al. 2021

Other interesting things we can do...

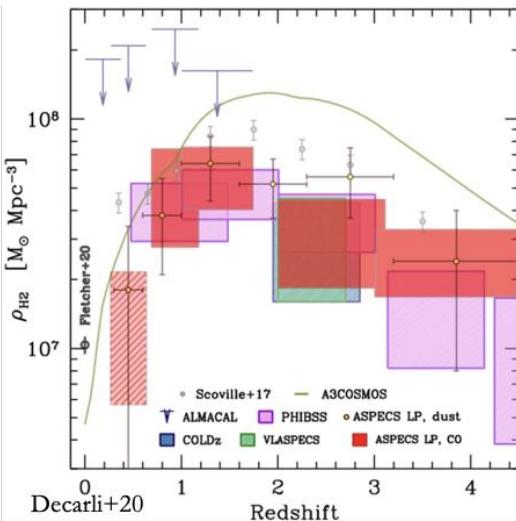
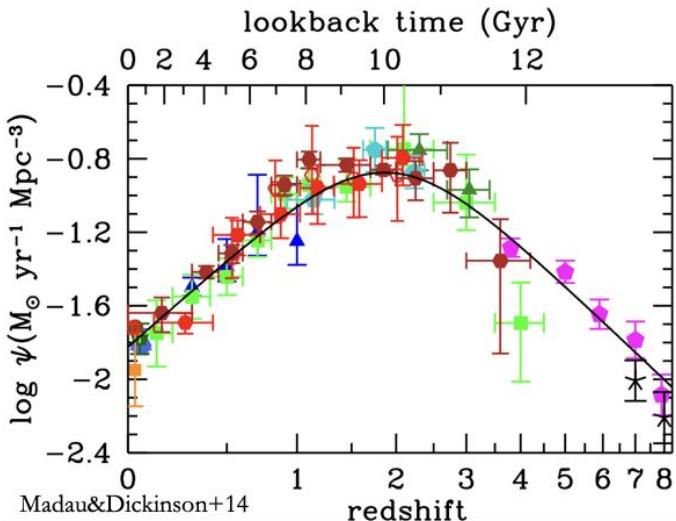
- SFR from H α
- Metallicity from ([OII] 3727 + [OIII]5007/4959) / H β
- Ionization parameter from [OIII]5007 / [OII] 3727
- [OIII]5007 / [CII]158 diagnostic
- ...and any ideas?

JWST proposal 2: Submillimeter Galaxies

Background: Galaxy Evolution and Submillimeter Galaxies

Submillimeter Bright Galaxies(SMGs)

- Infrared luminous, gas rich, and starburst
- Progenitor of Dust Obscured Galaxies, red Quasars, or Massive Ellipticals(?)

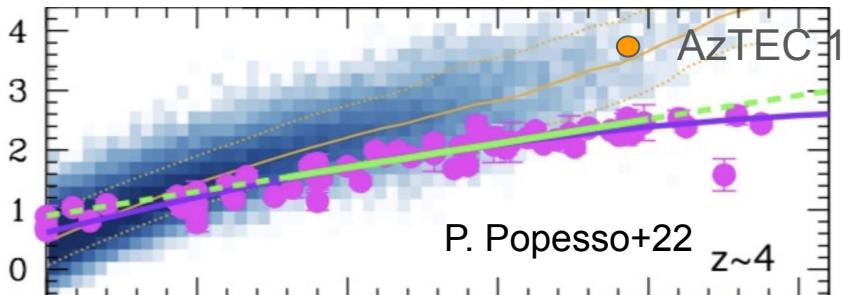


Key for Understanding
Galaxy Evolution!

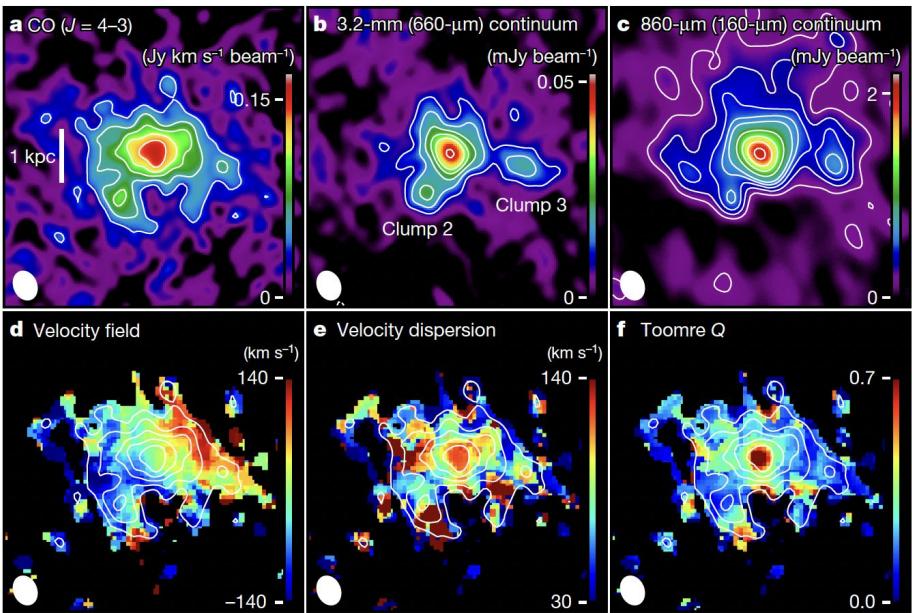
Objective: Uncover starburst mechanism in SMGs(?)

Testbed: $z \sim 4$ SMGs

- compact molecular core
- rotation dominated
- mysterious clump (bar, spiral)?
- Above the observed MS



→ Stellar (optical) components



Tadaki+2018

Science Goal

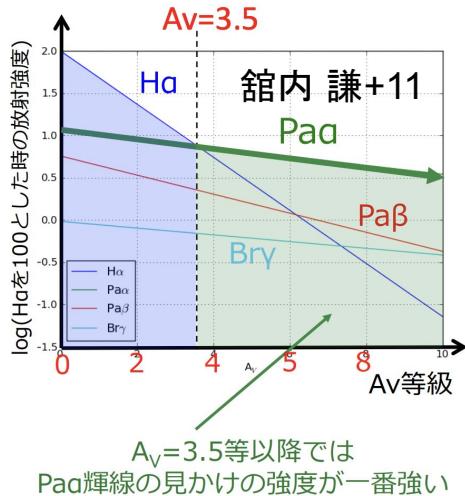
Uncover kinematics of stars in SMGs

UV/Optical lines ← Attenuation by dust

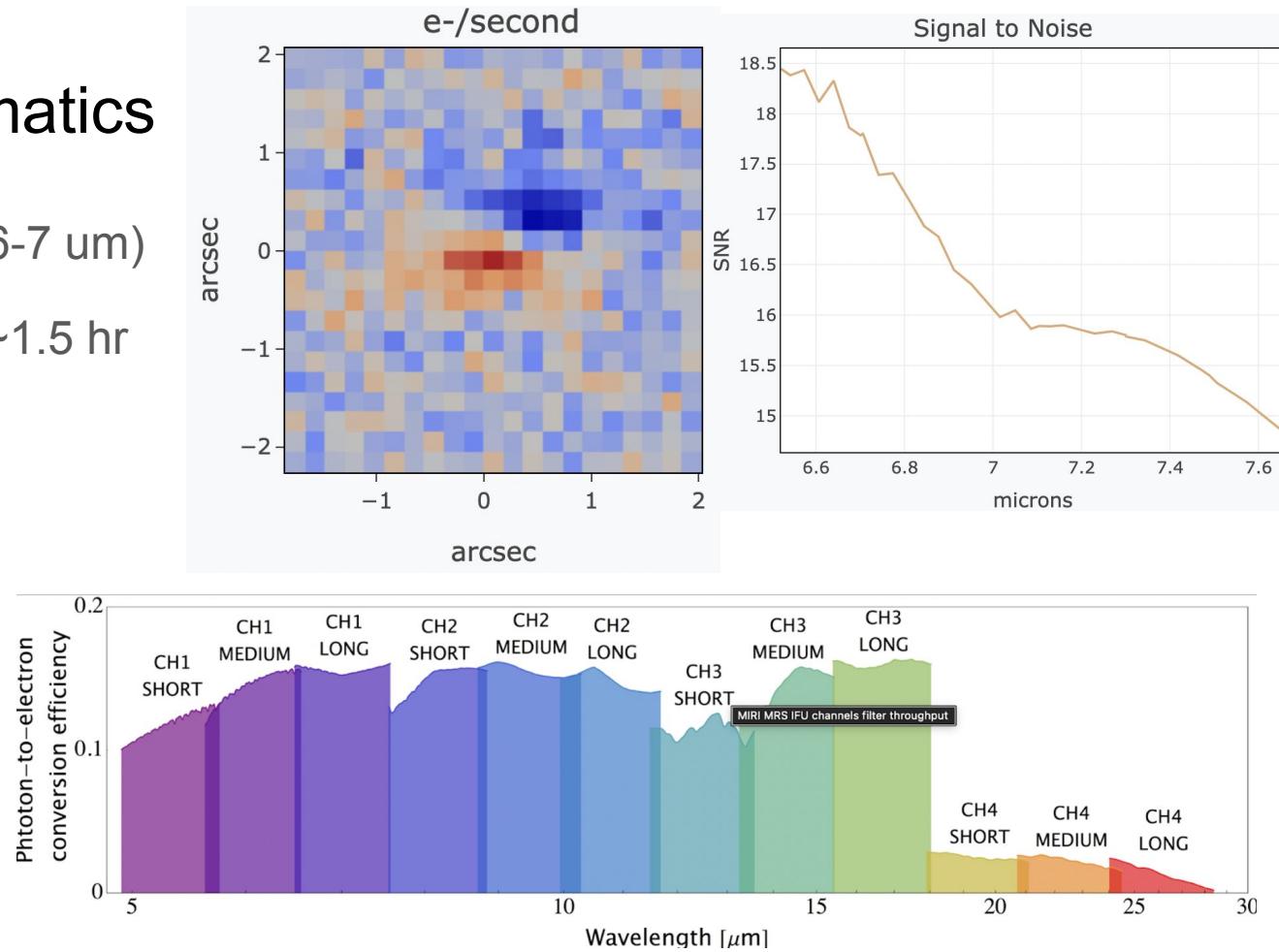
→ IFU observation of P β (less attenuated by dust)

Feasibility: Kinematics

- MIRI IFU; CH1 Long (6-7 um)
- Total Exposure Time: ~1.5 hr



※CaseB T=10000Kを仮定

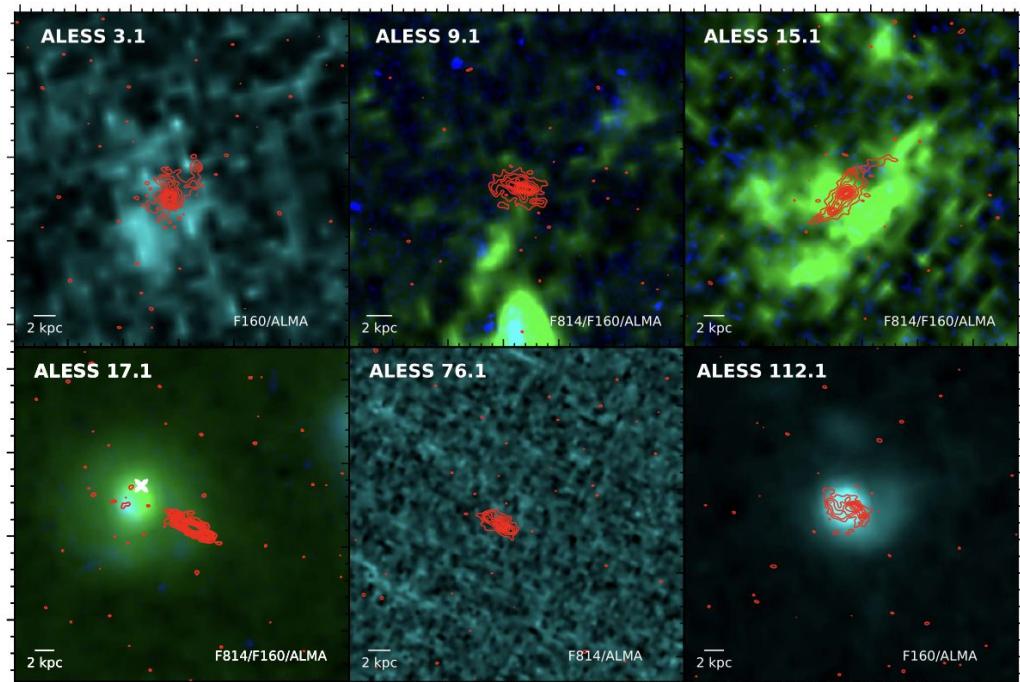


Prospects (still thinking)

Next Targets(?)

Extended, Faint Components?

Dwarf nearby?



We are welcome your
comments & suggestions☆